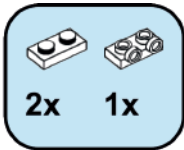
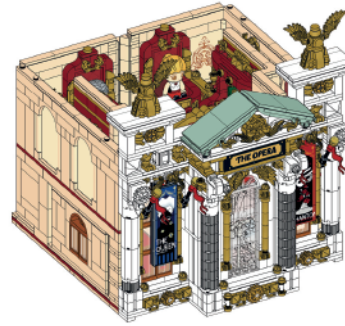
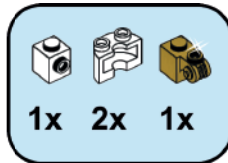
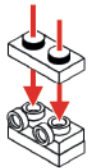
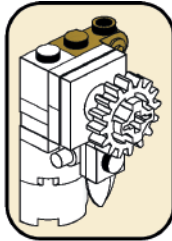




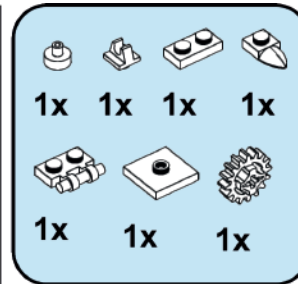
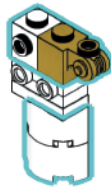
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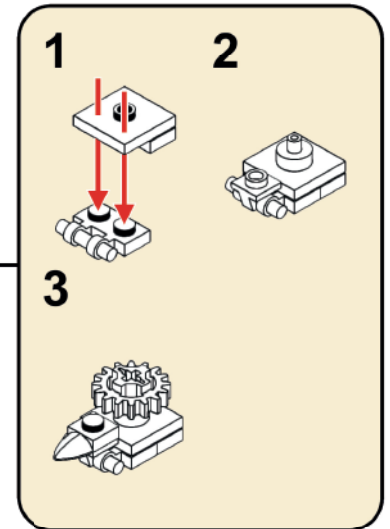
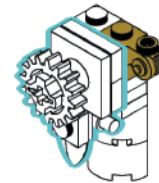
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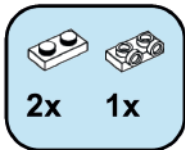


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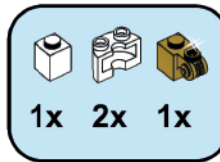
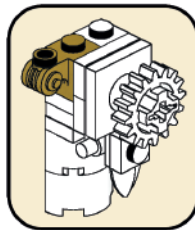
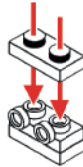


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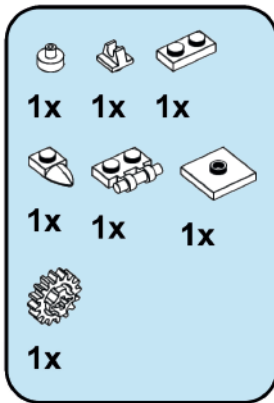




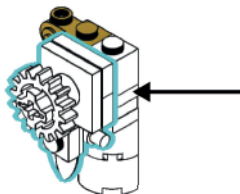
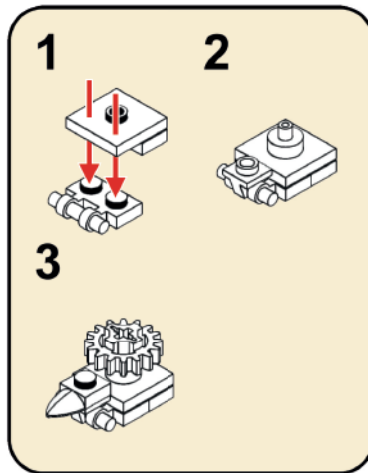
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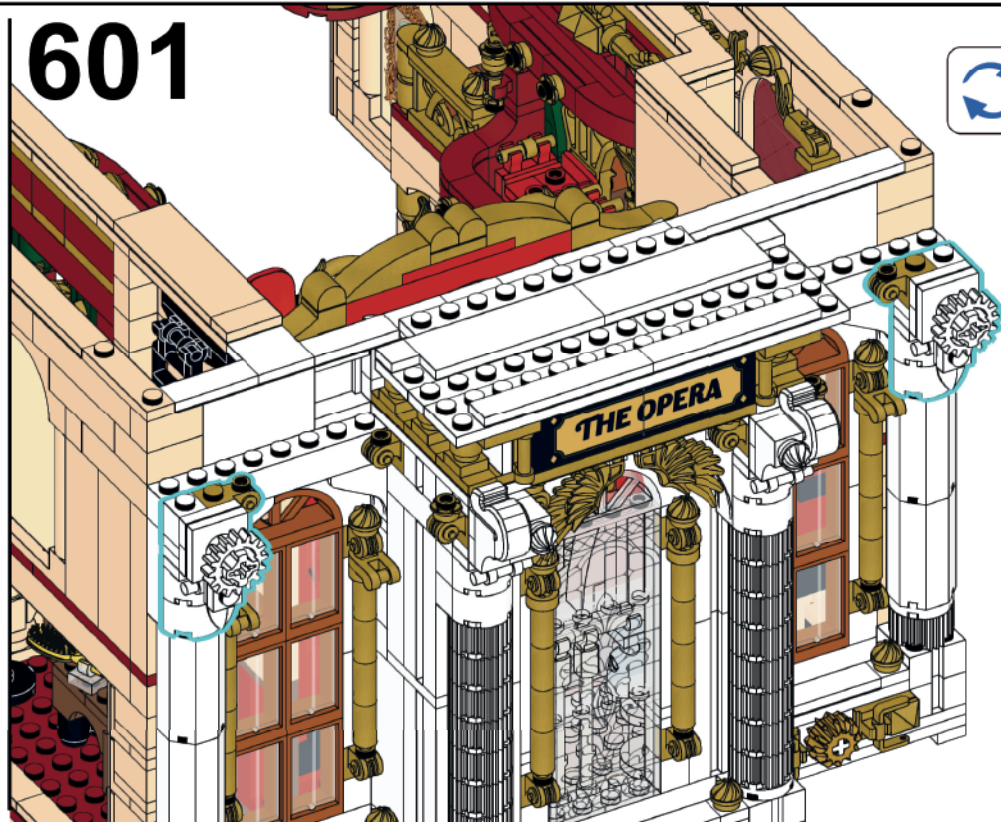
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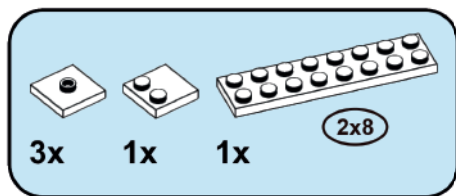


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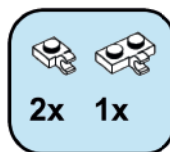
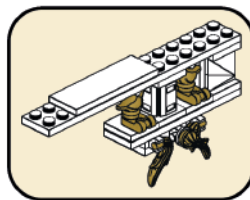
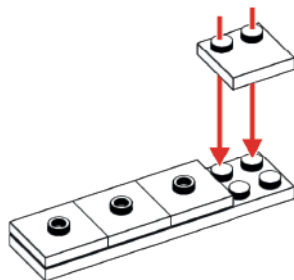


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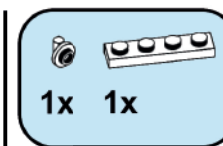
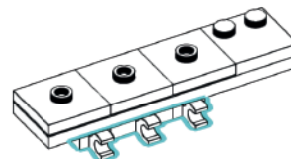




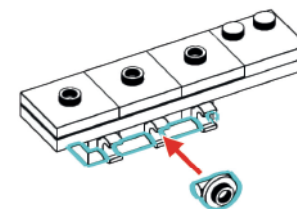
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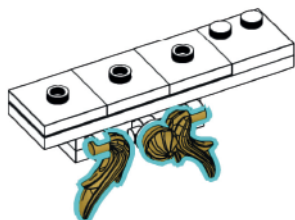
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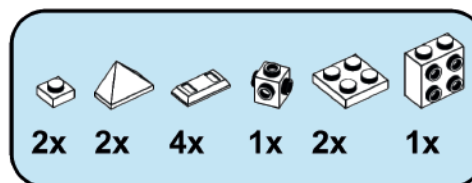
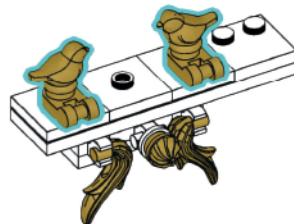
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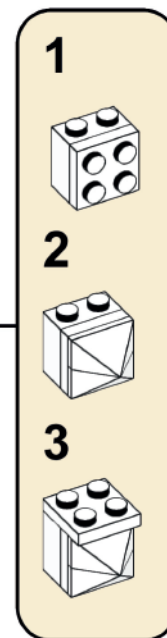
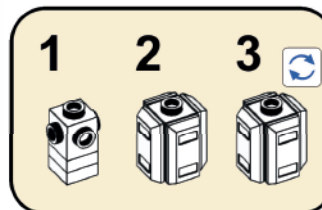
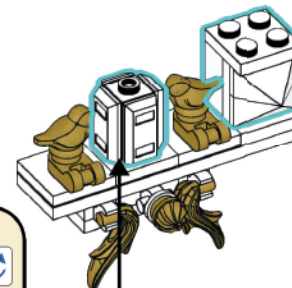
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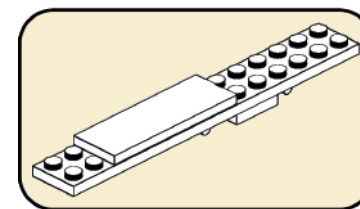
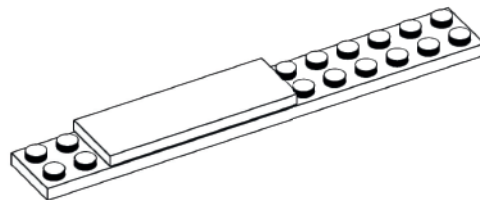
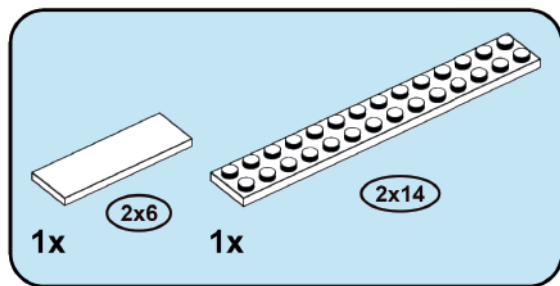


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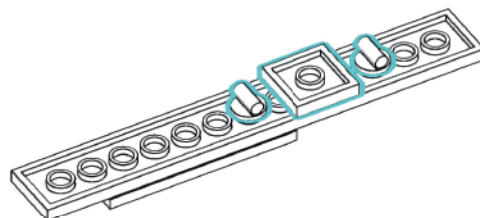


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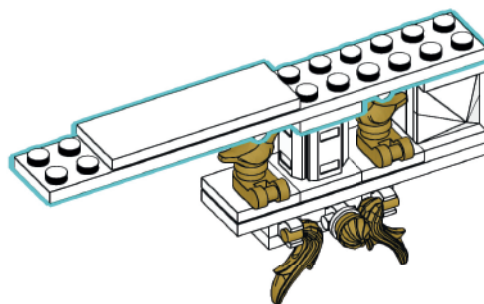


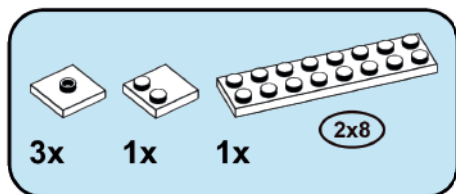
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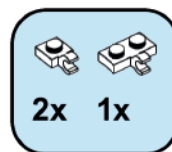
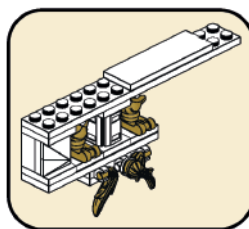
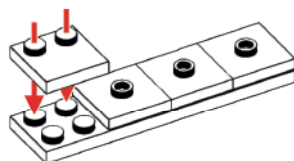
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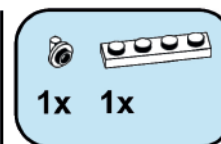
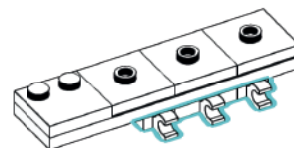




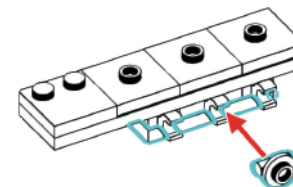
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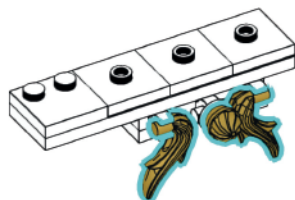
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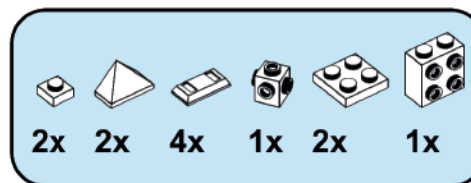
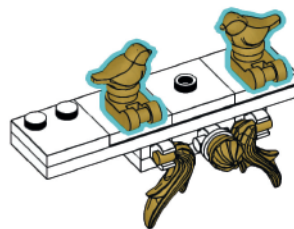
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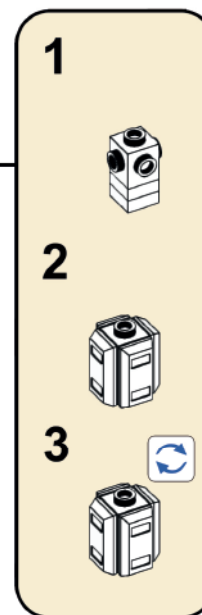
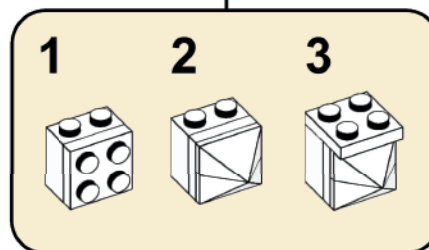
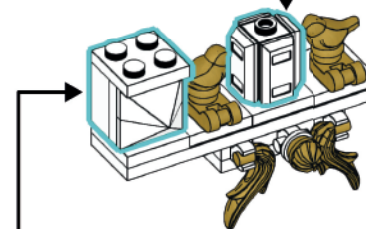
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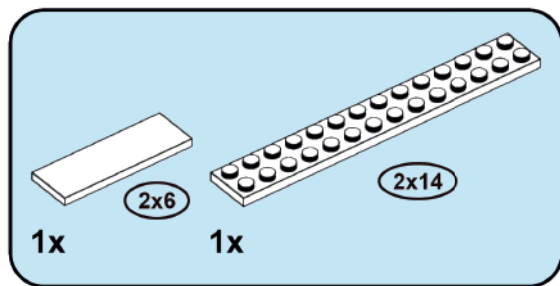


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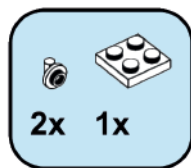
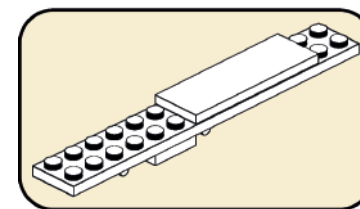
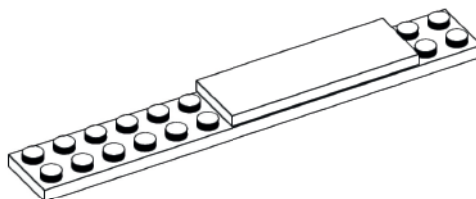


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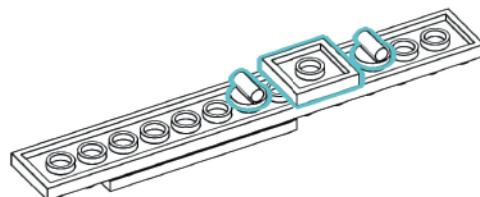




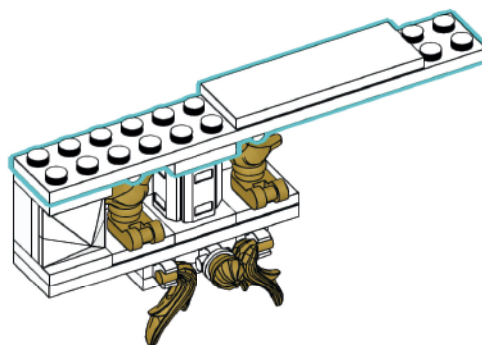
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618



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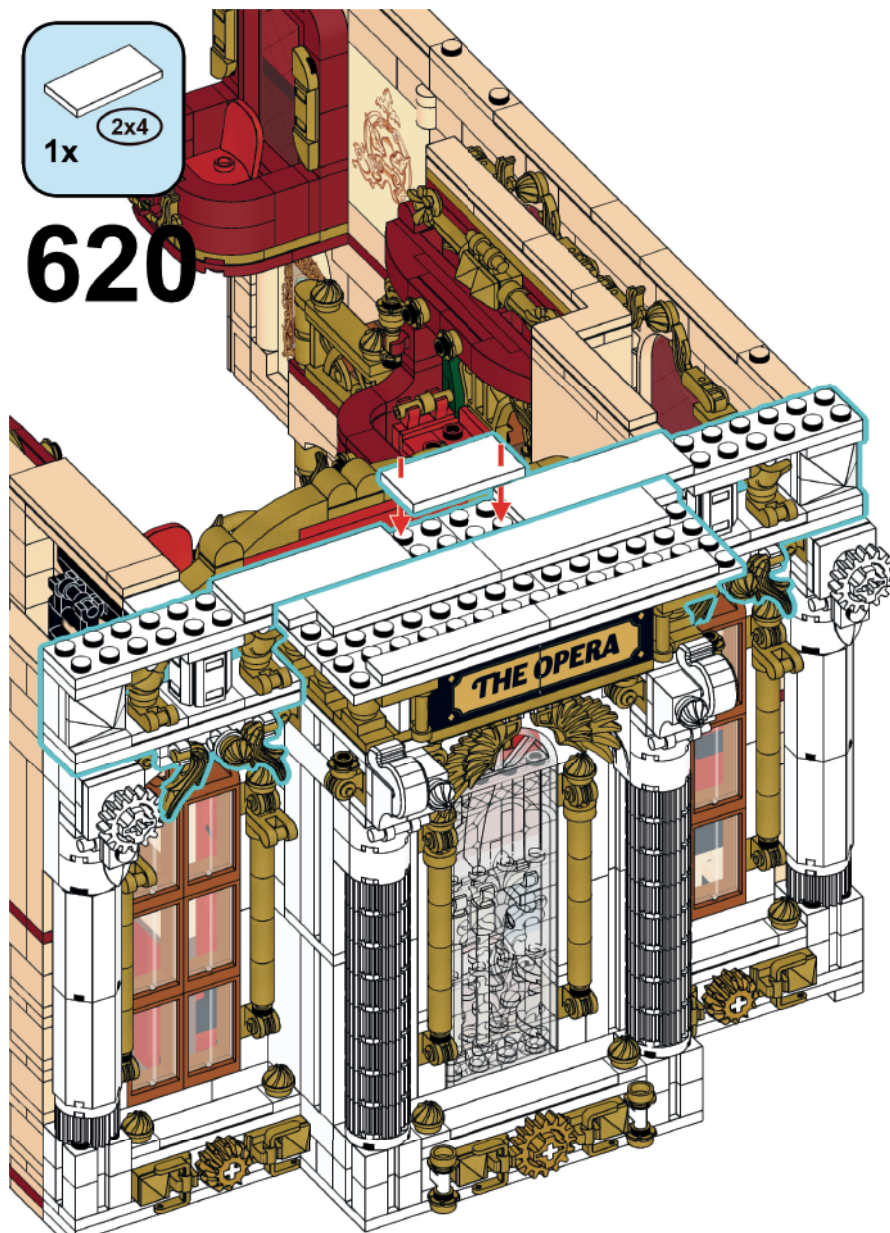




1x

2x4

620



2x



1x

621



2x

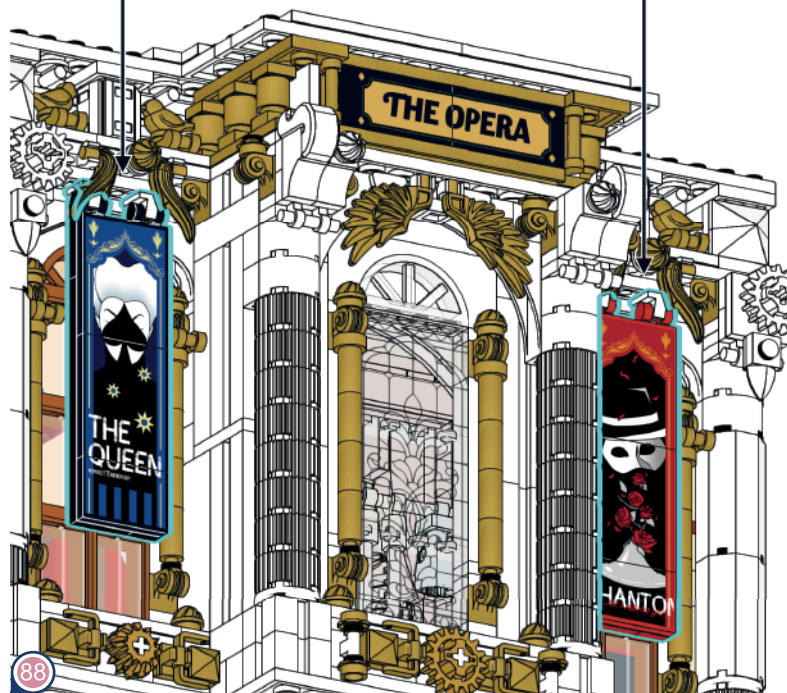
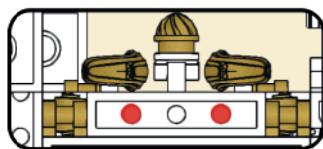
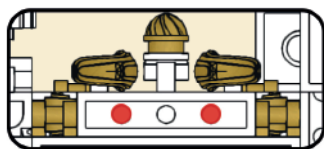


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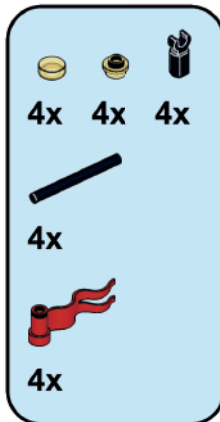
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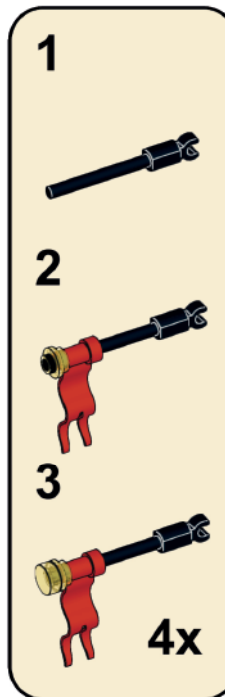
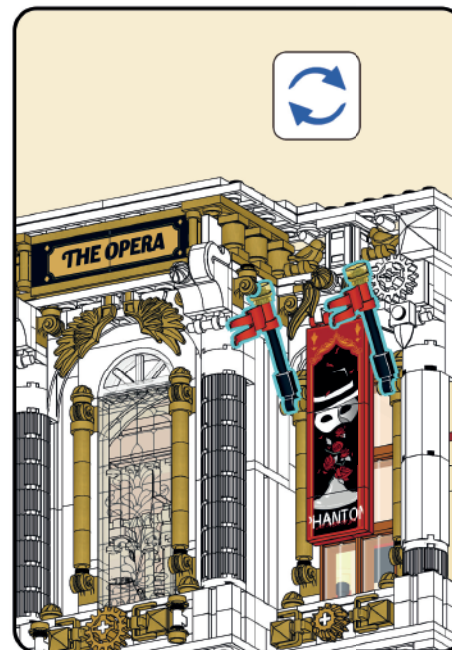
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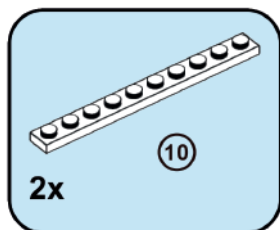


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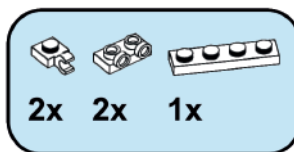
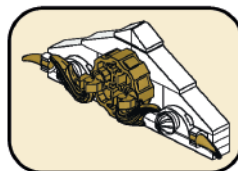
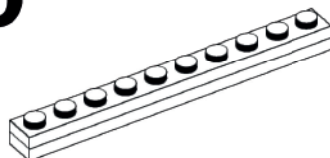


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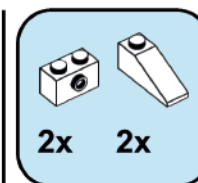
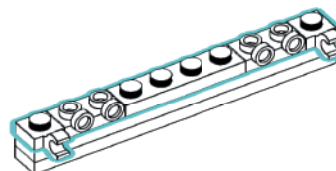




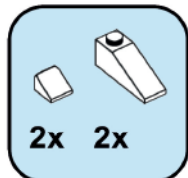
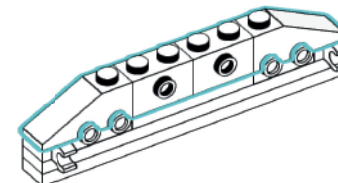
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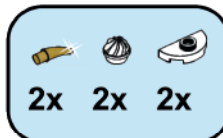
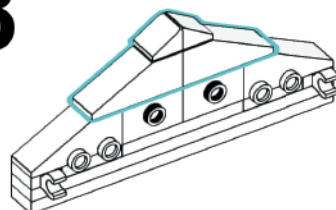
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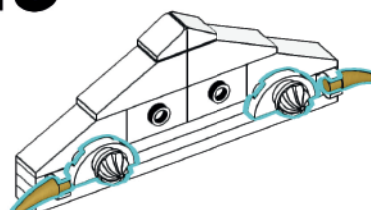
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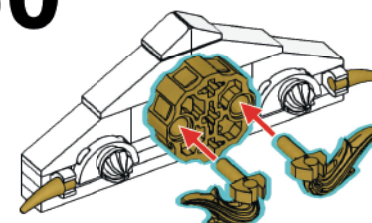
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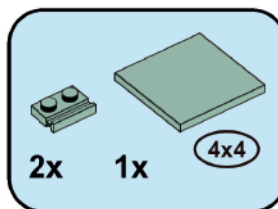
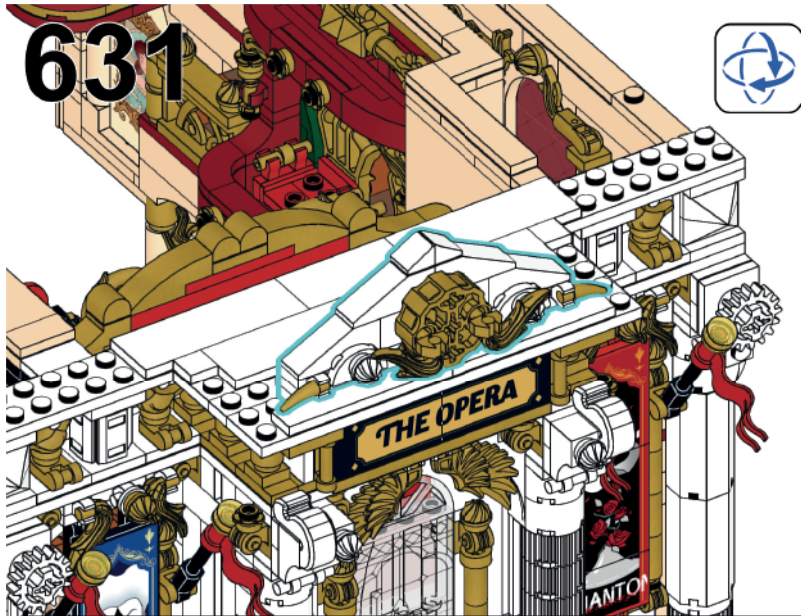


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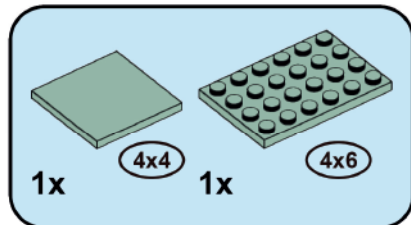
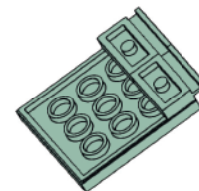
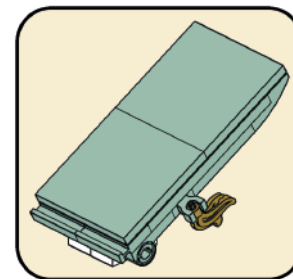


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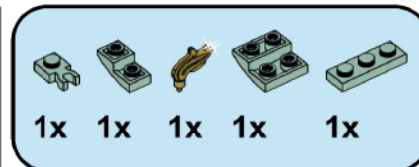
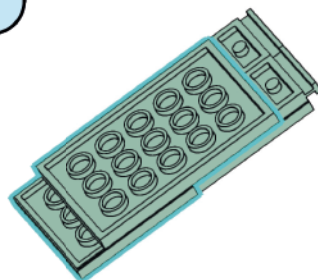




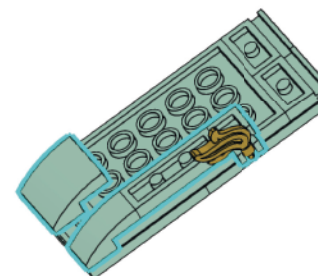
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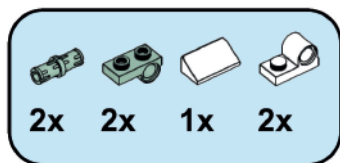


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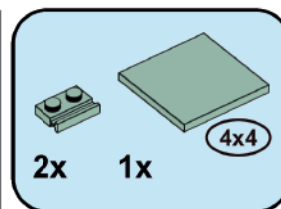
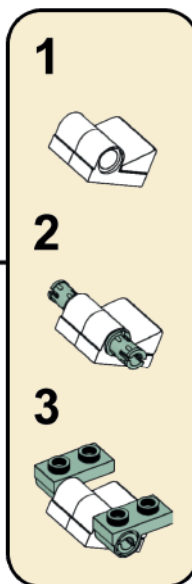
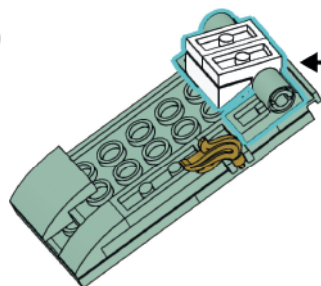


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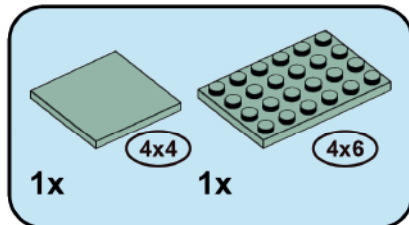
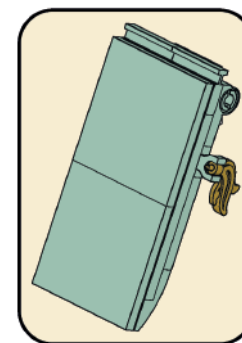




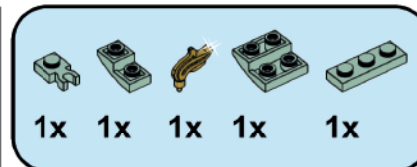
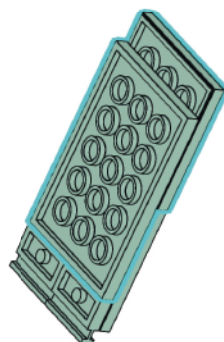
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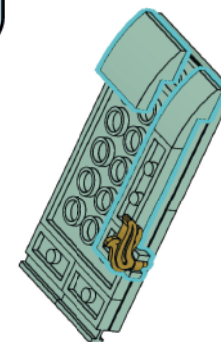
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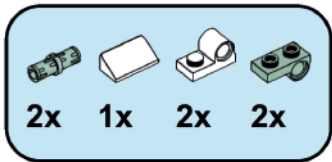


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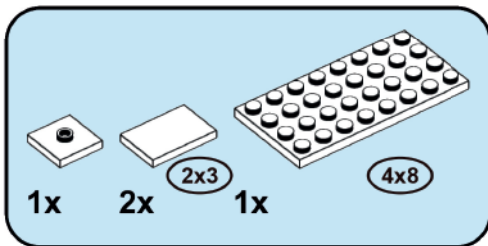
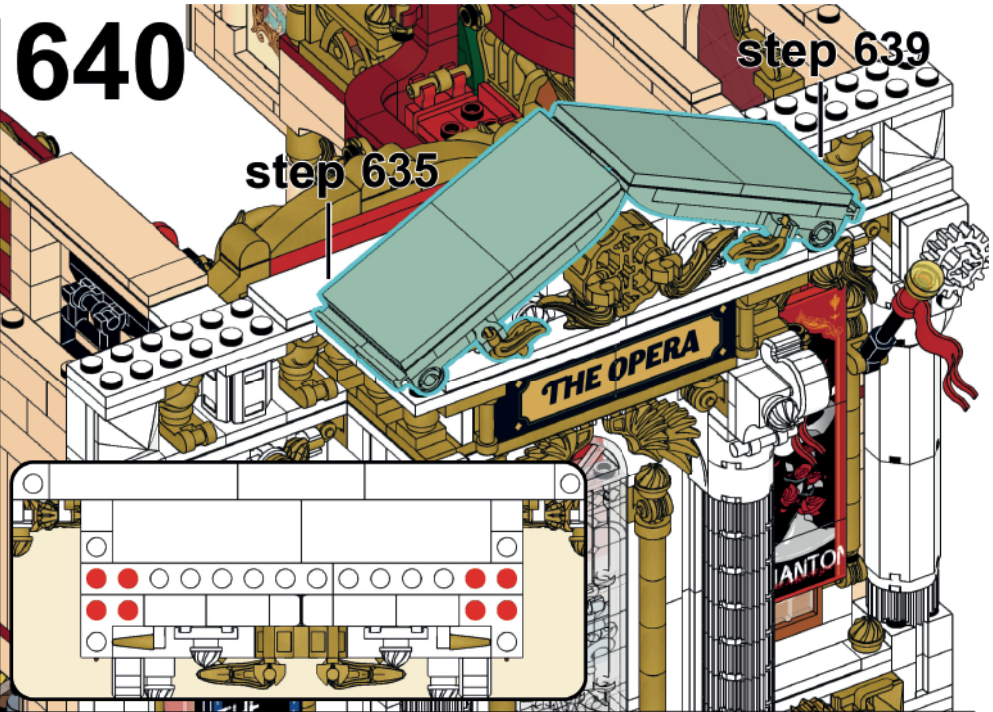
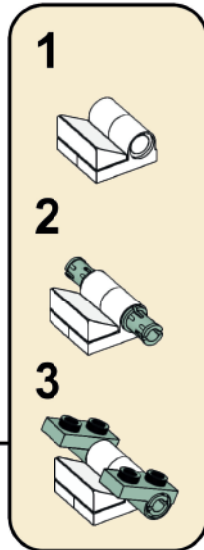
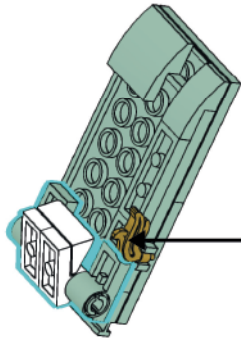


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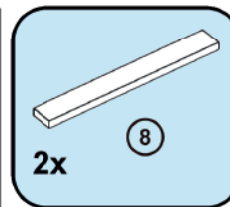
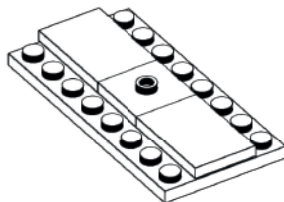




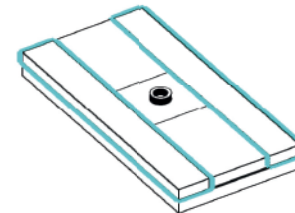
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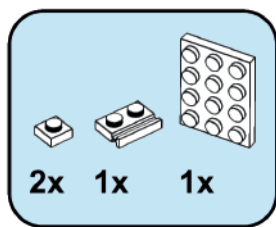


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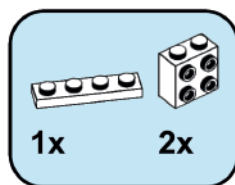
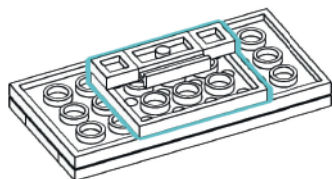


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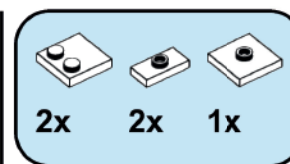
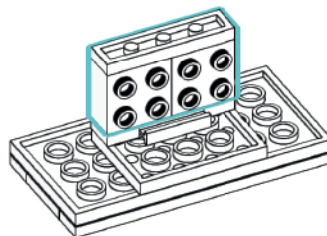




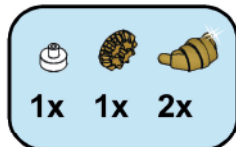
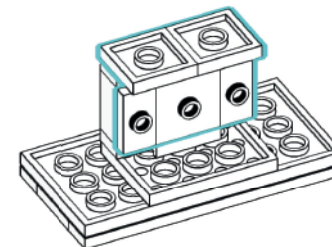
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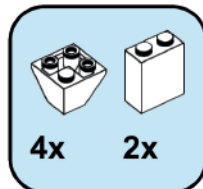
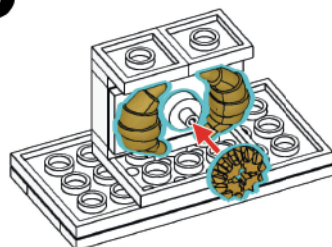
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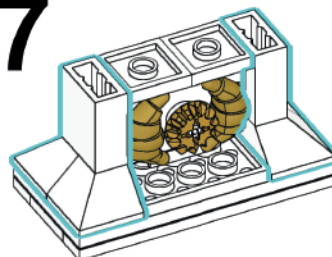
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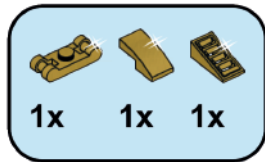


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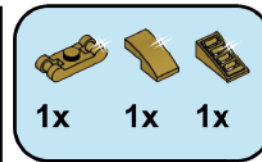
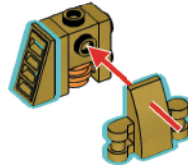




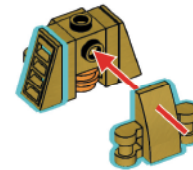
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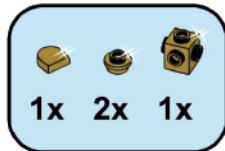
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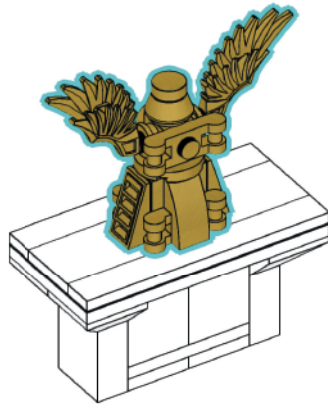




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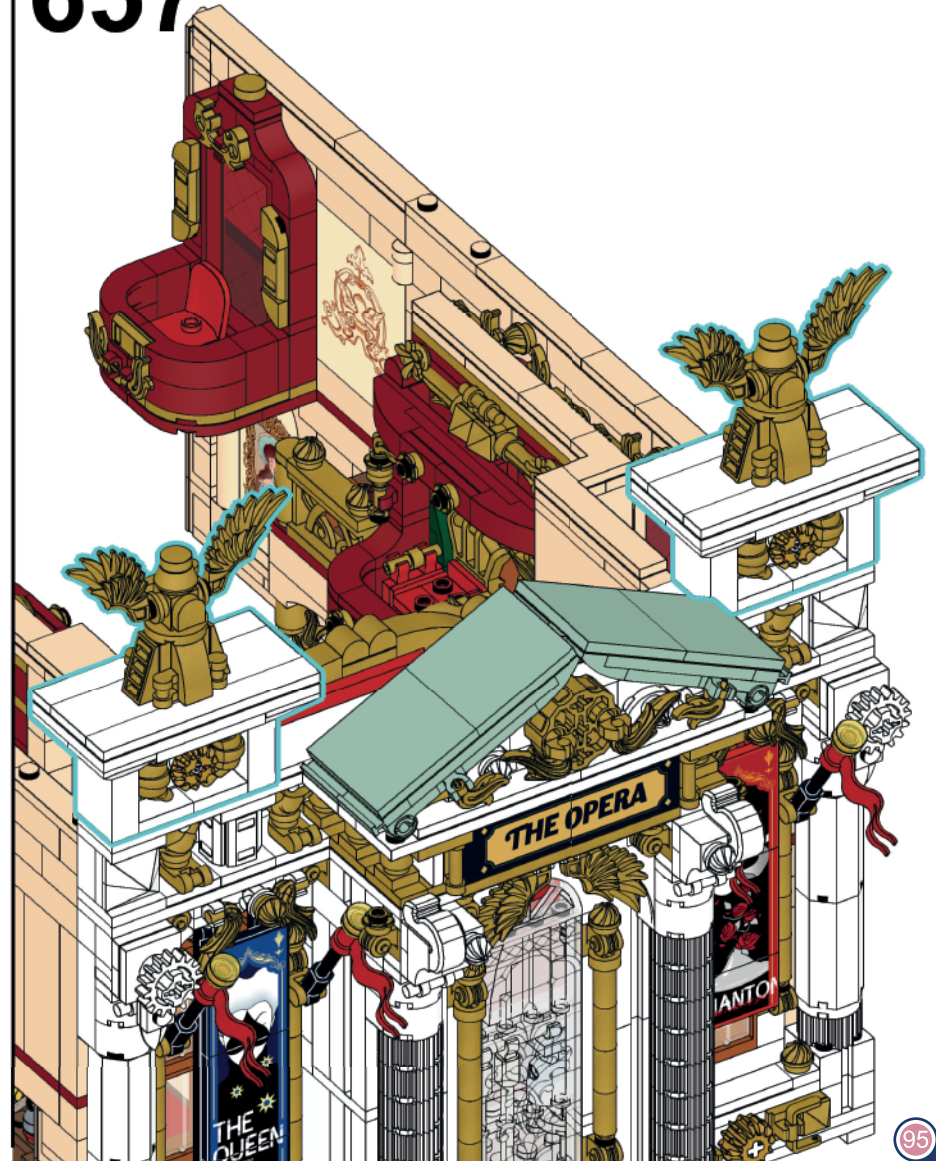


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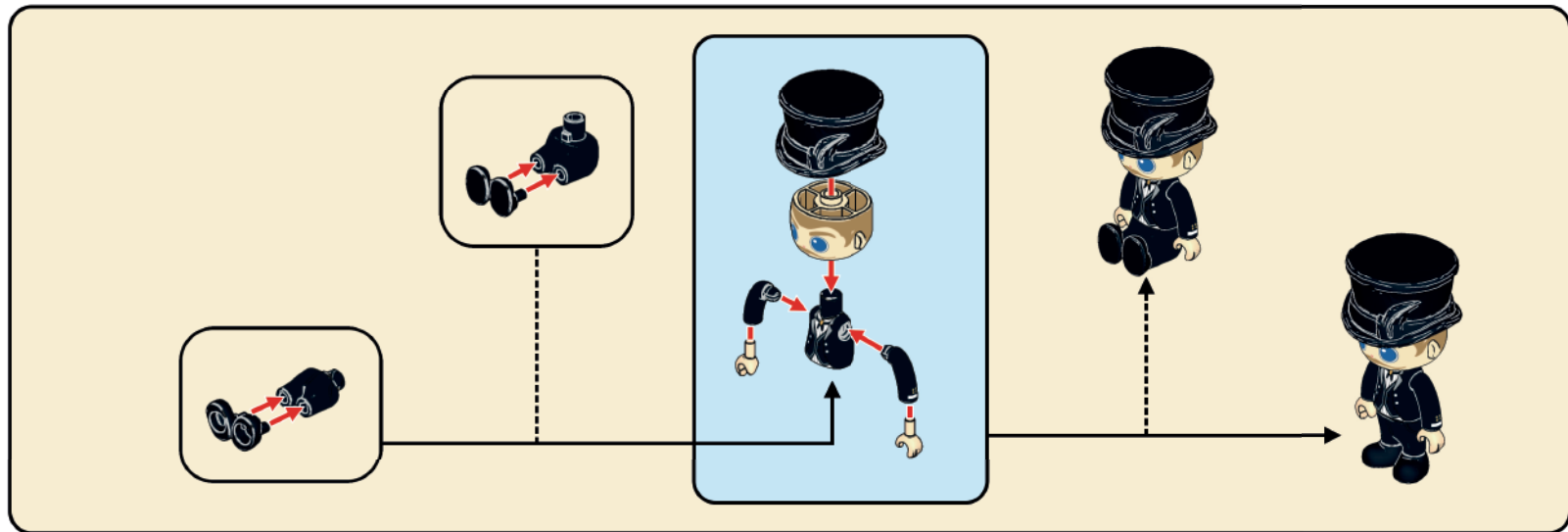
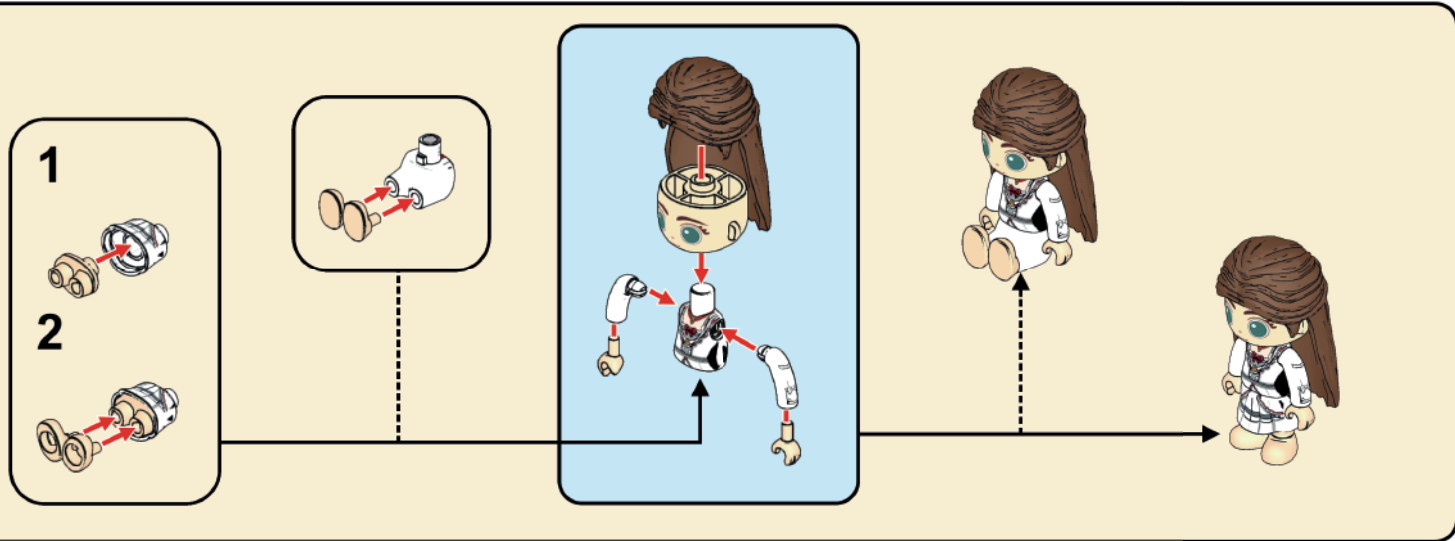


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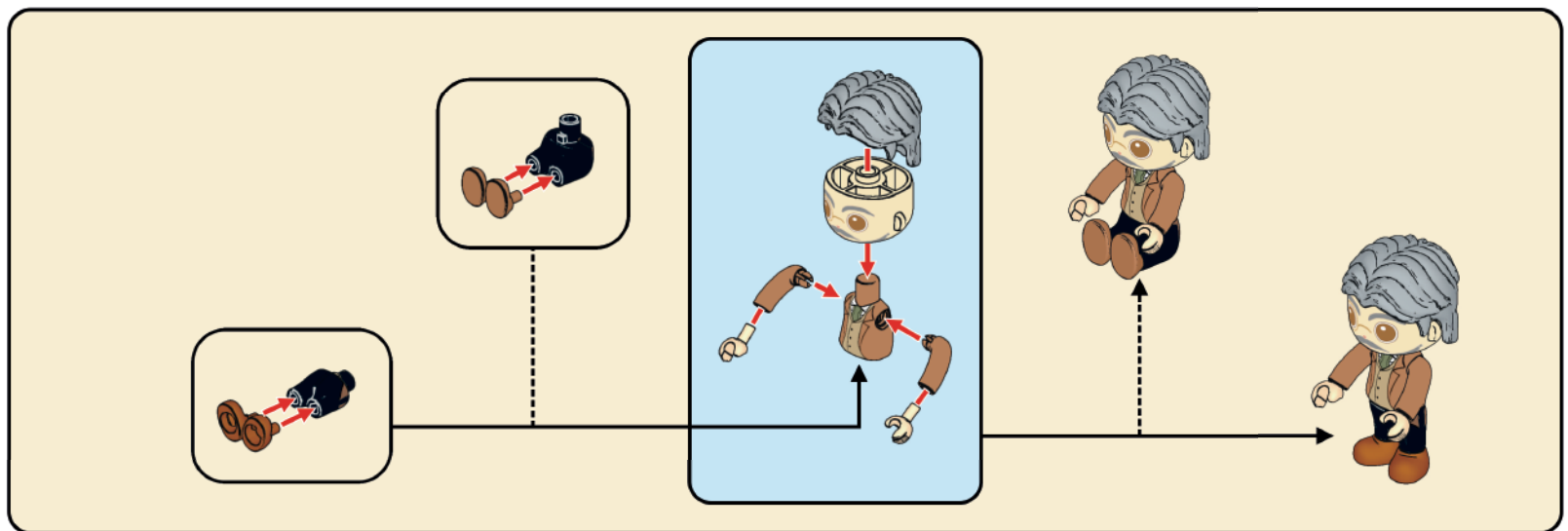
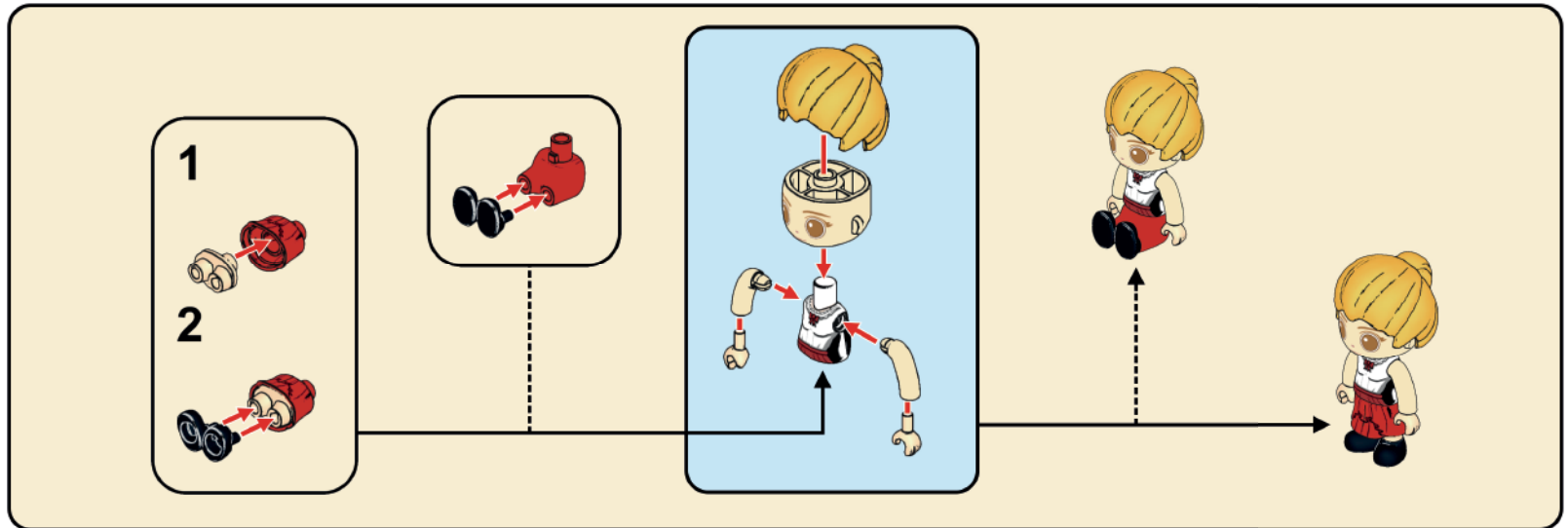
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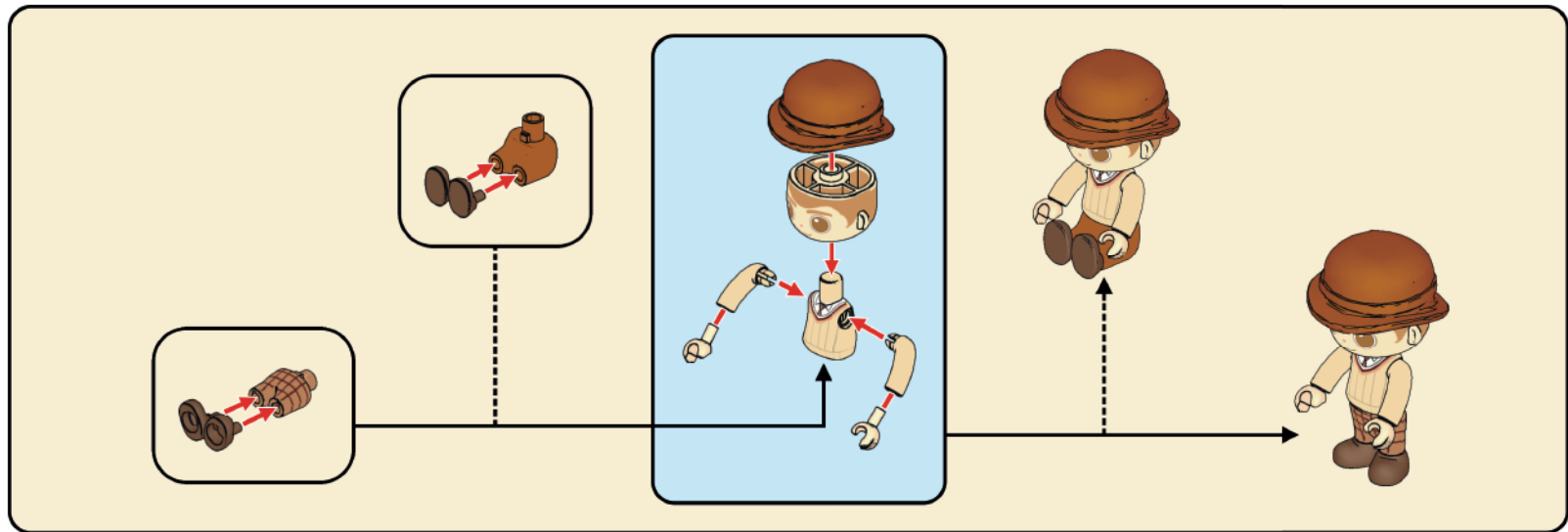
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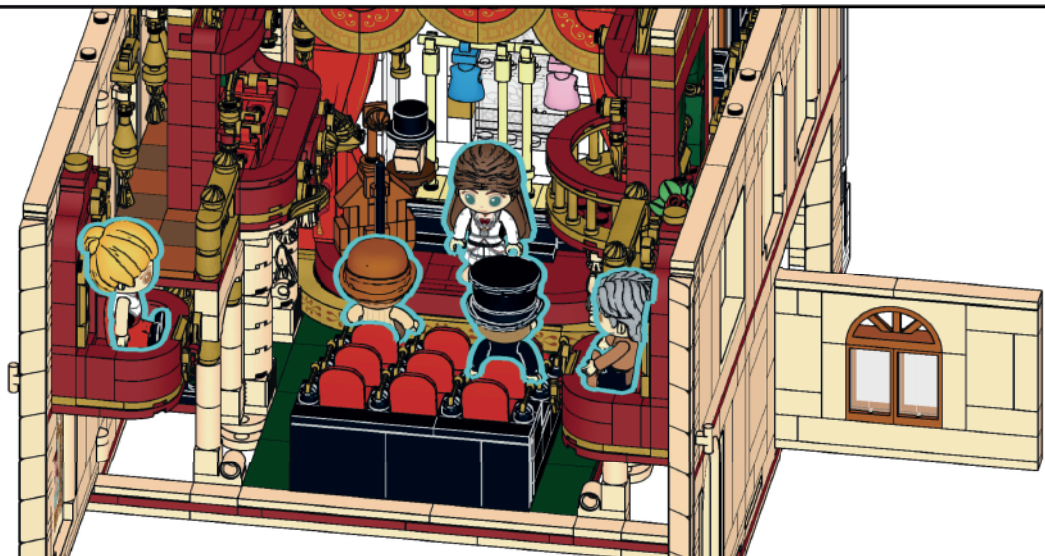
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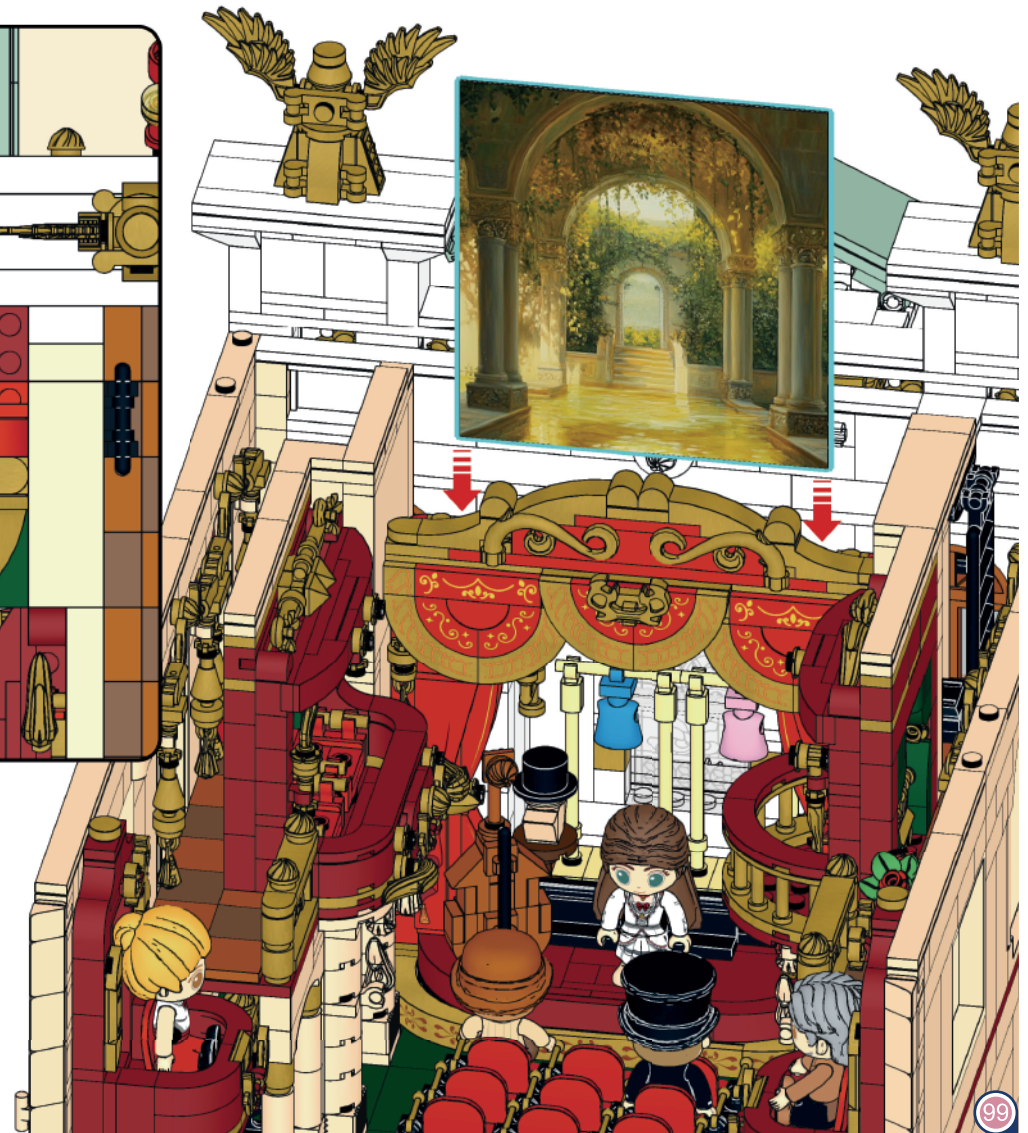
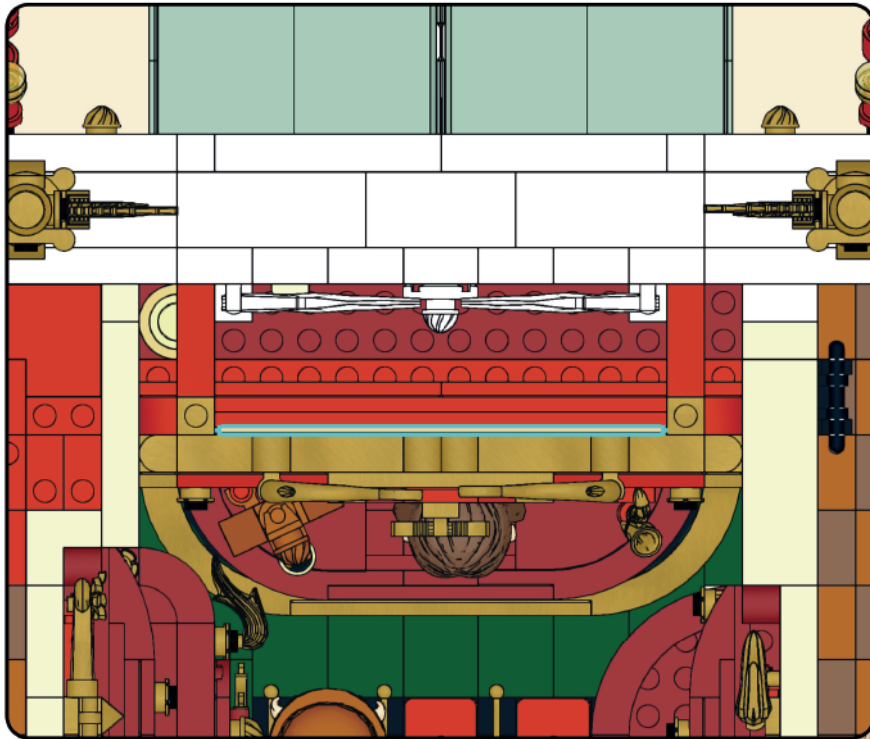
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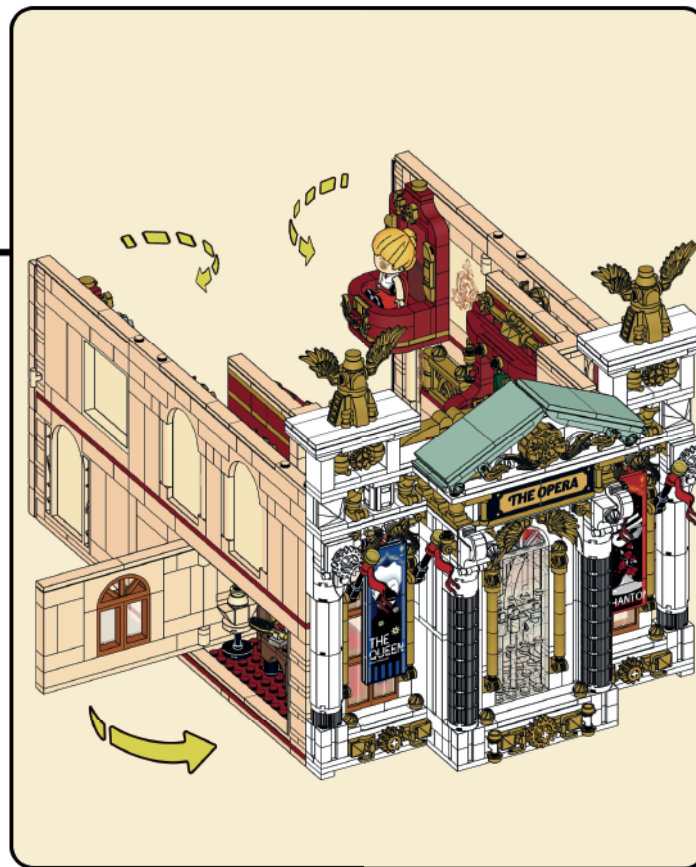
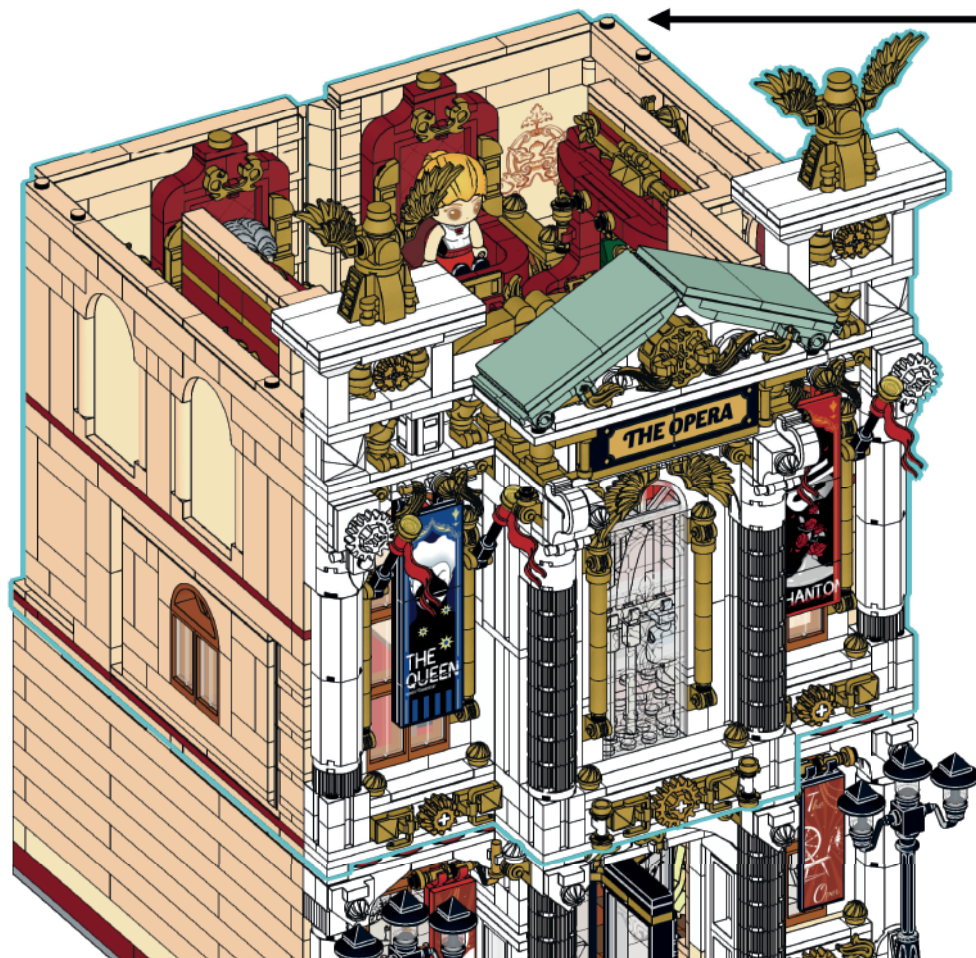
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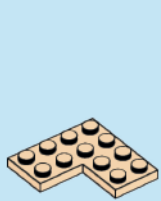
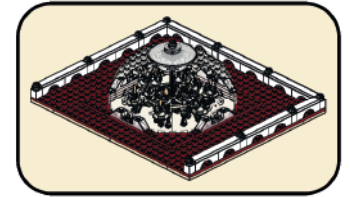
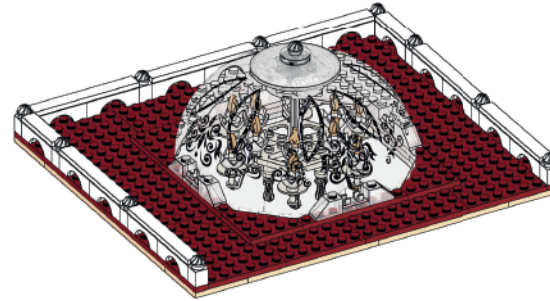
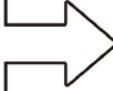


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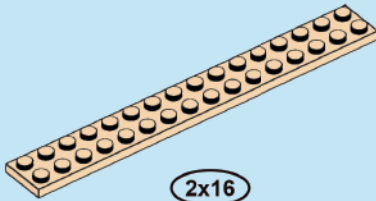


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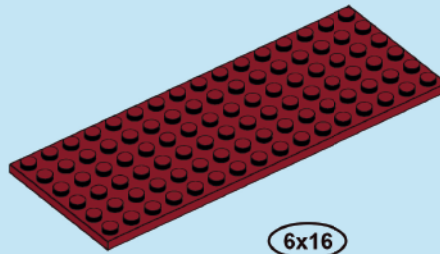


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1x

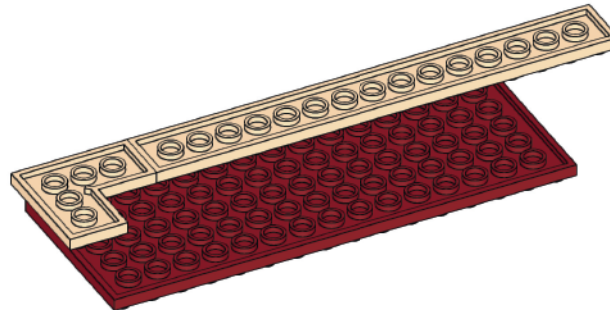
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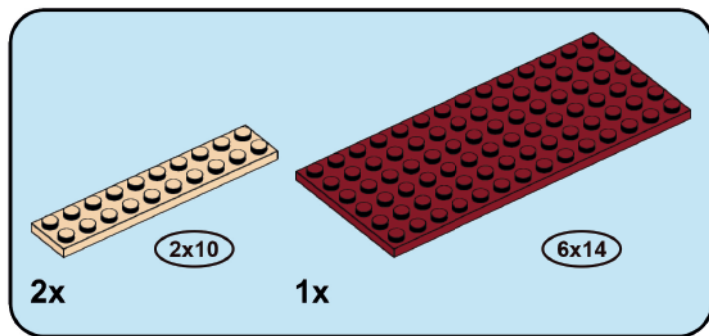


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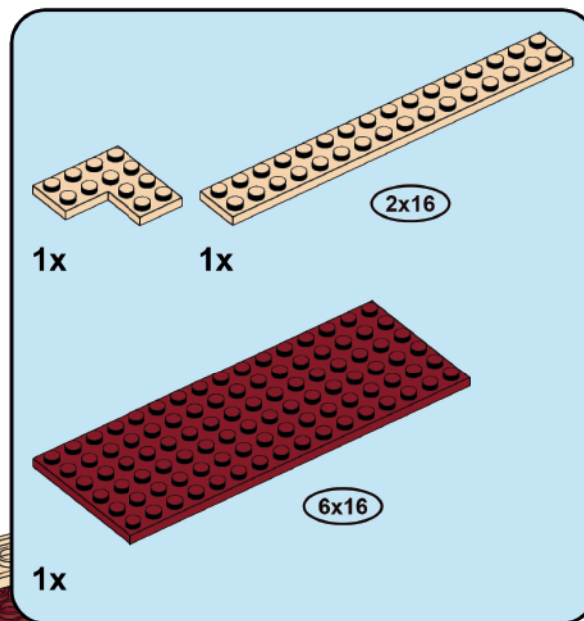
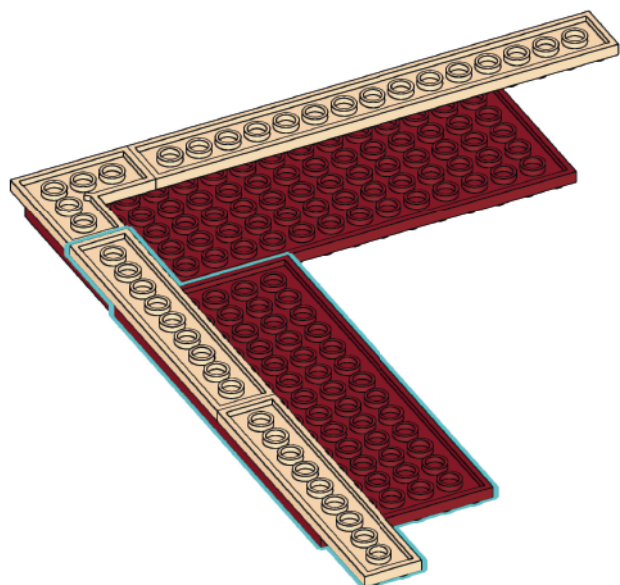
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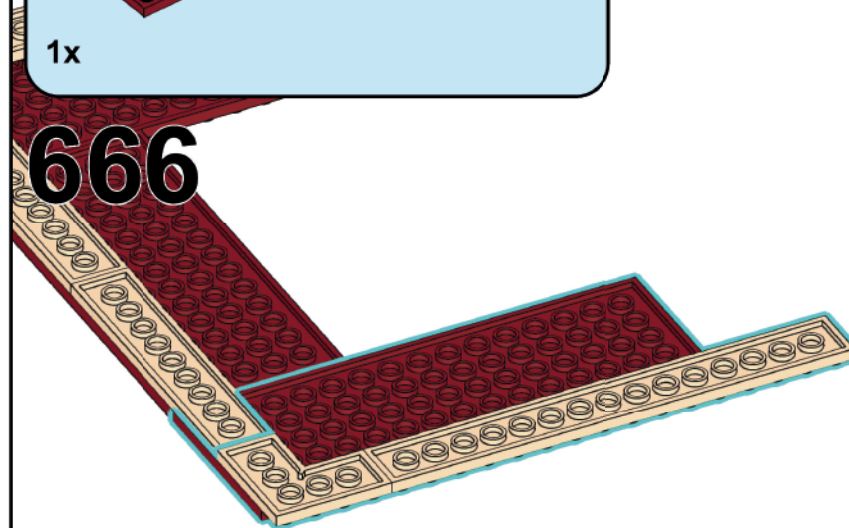


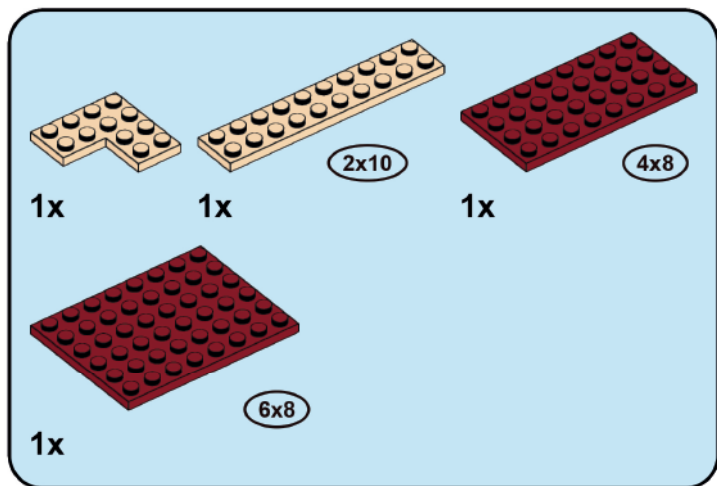


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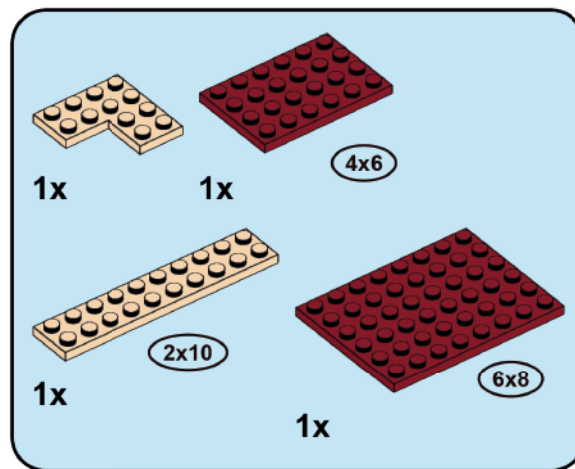
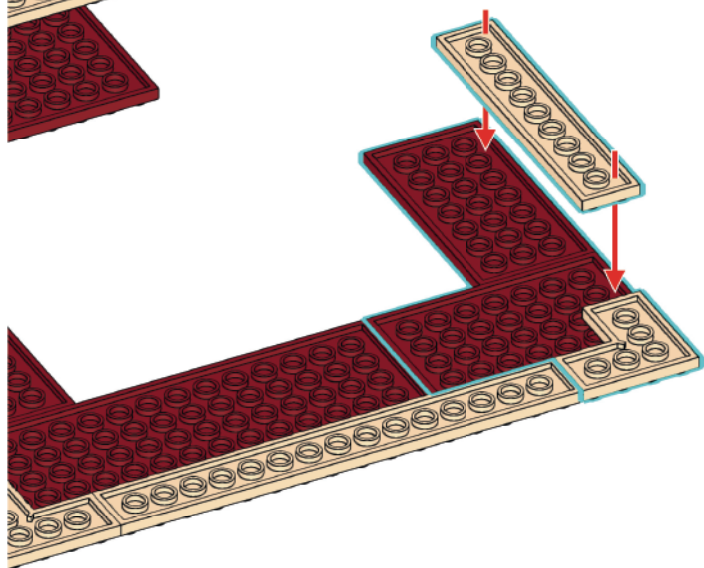


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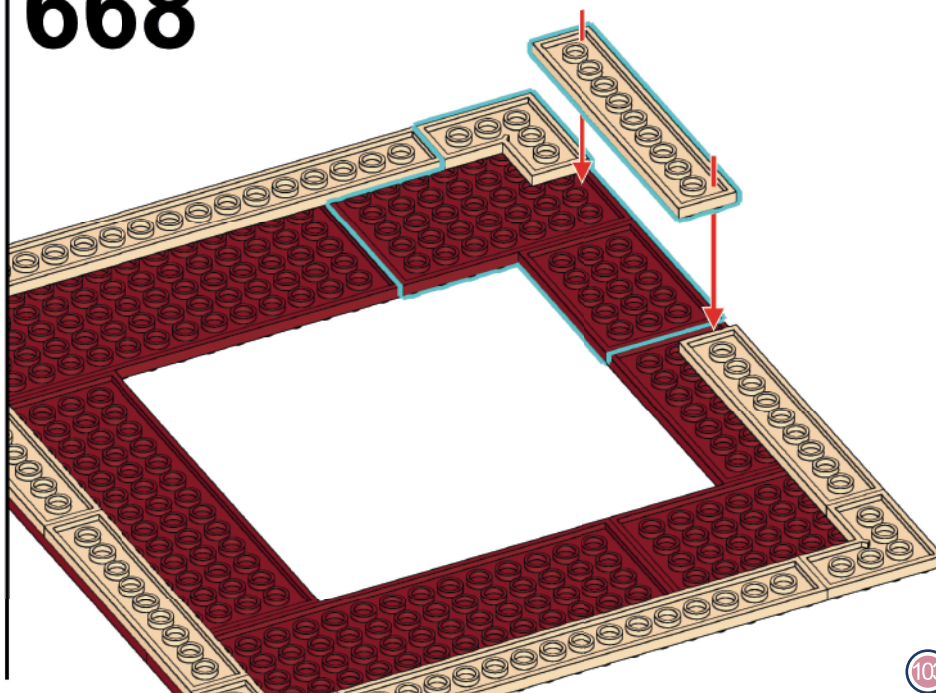


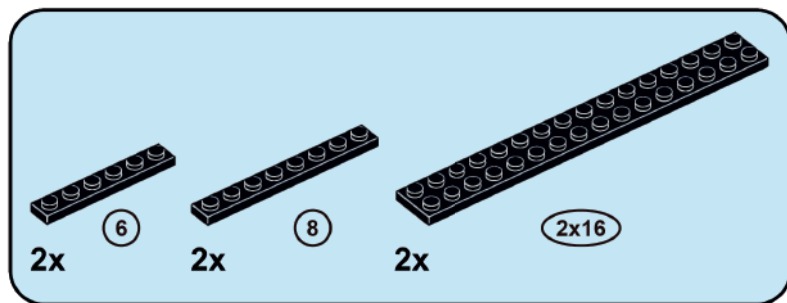


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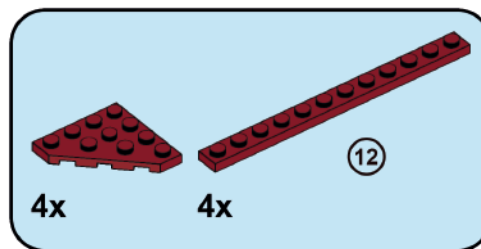
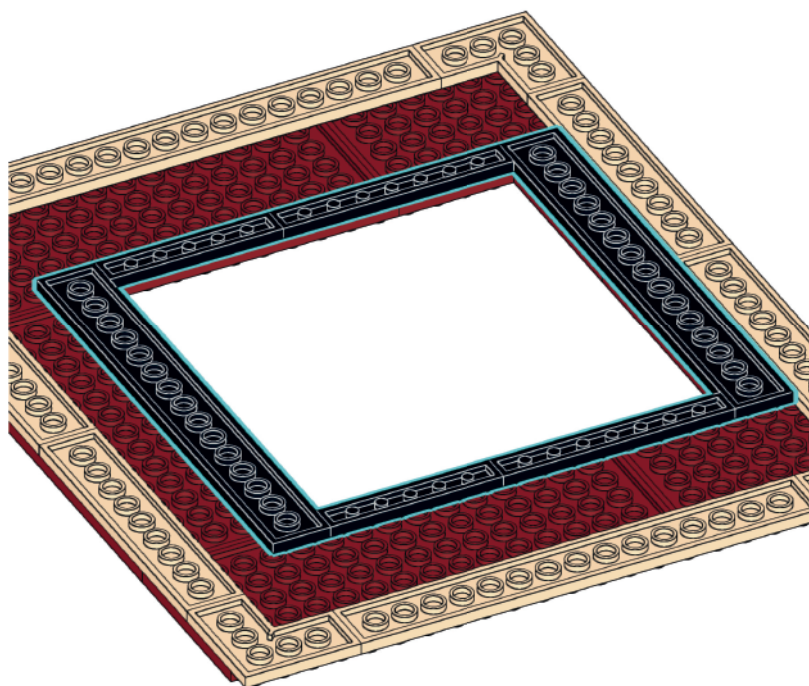


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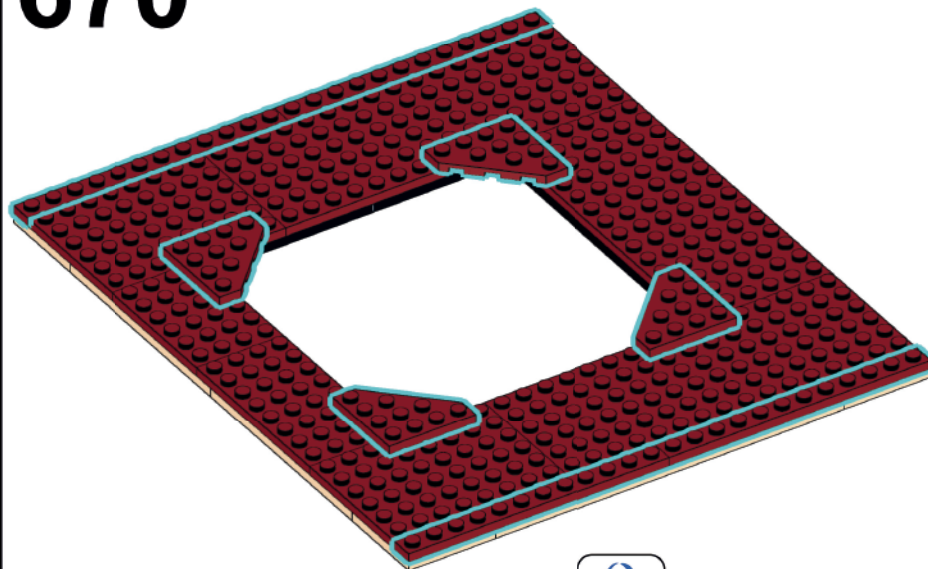


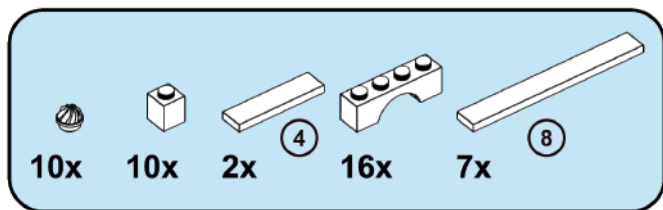


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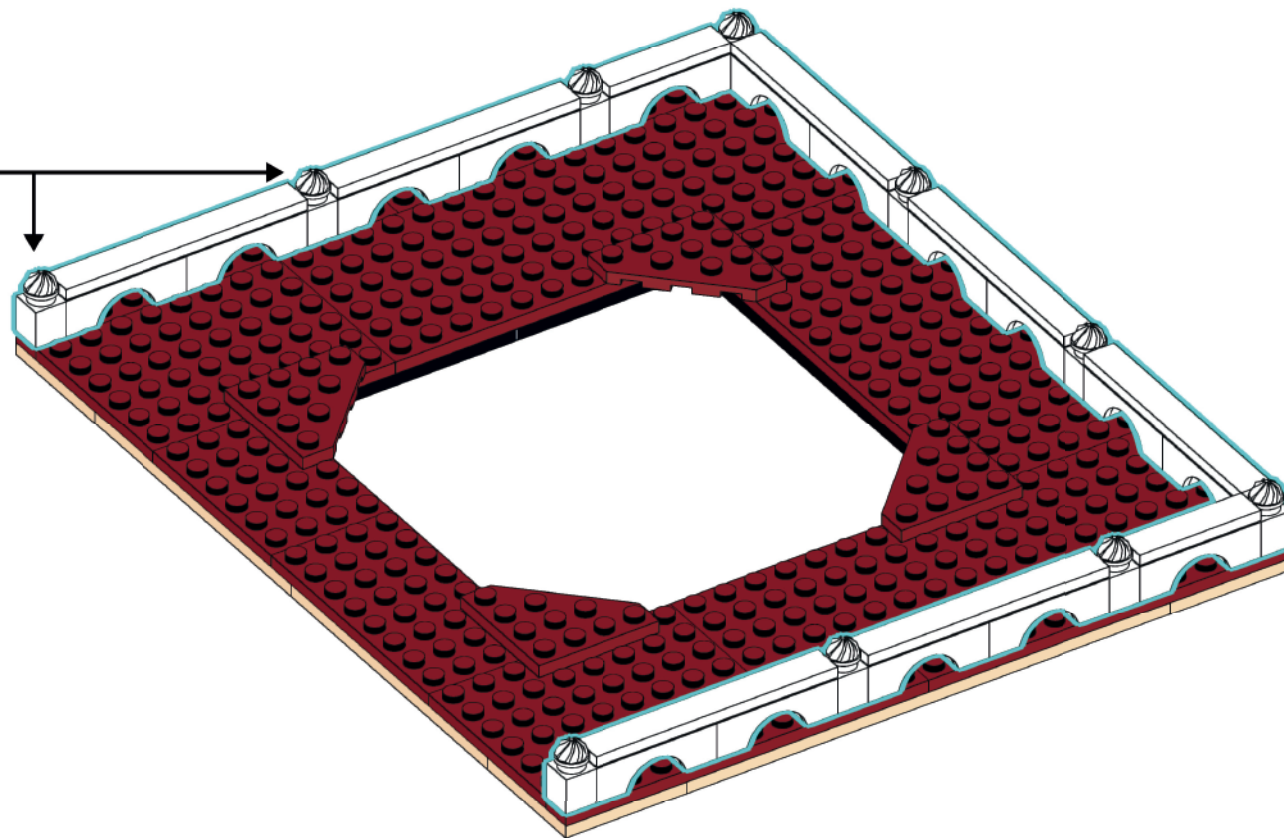
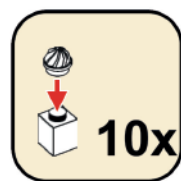


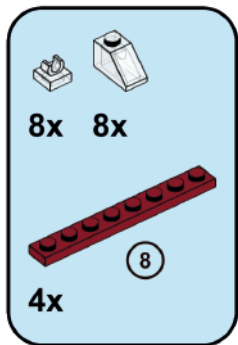
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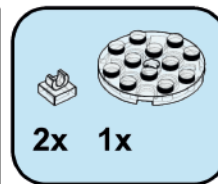
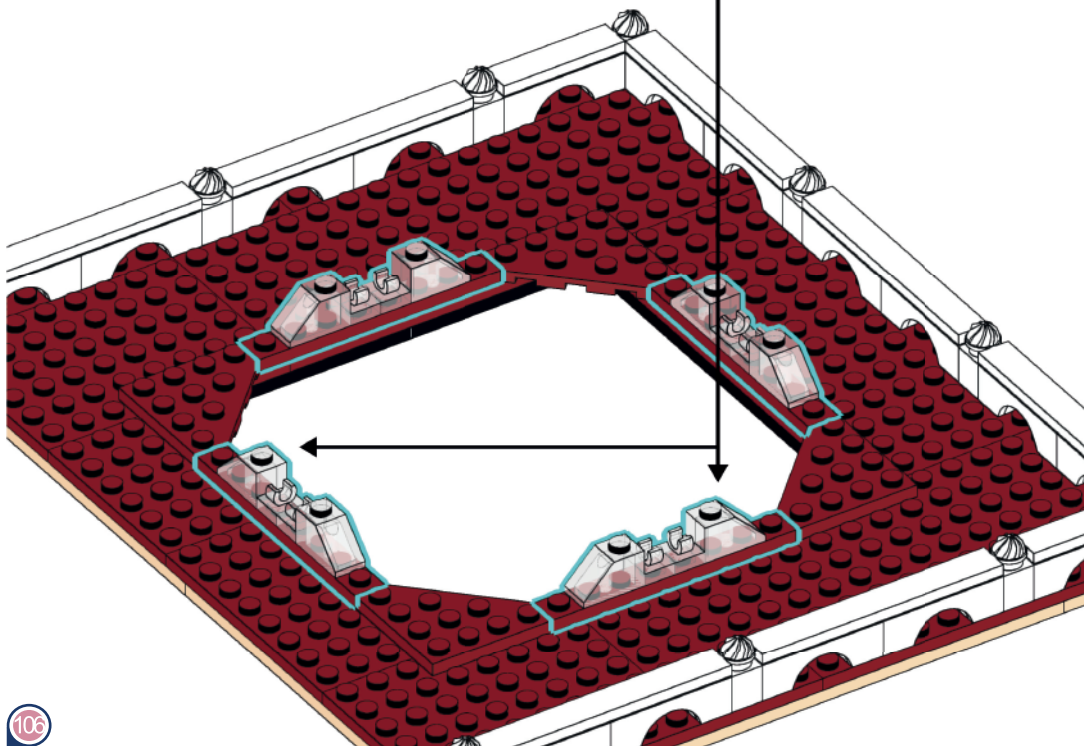
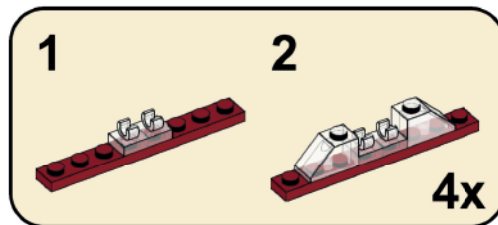


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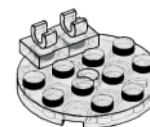




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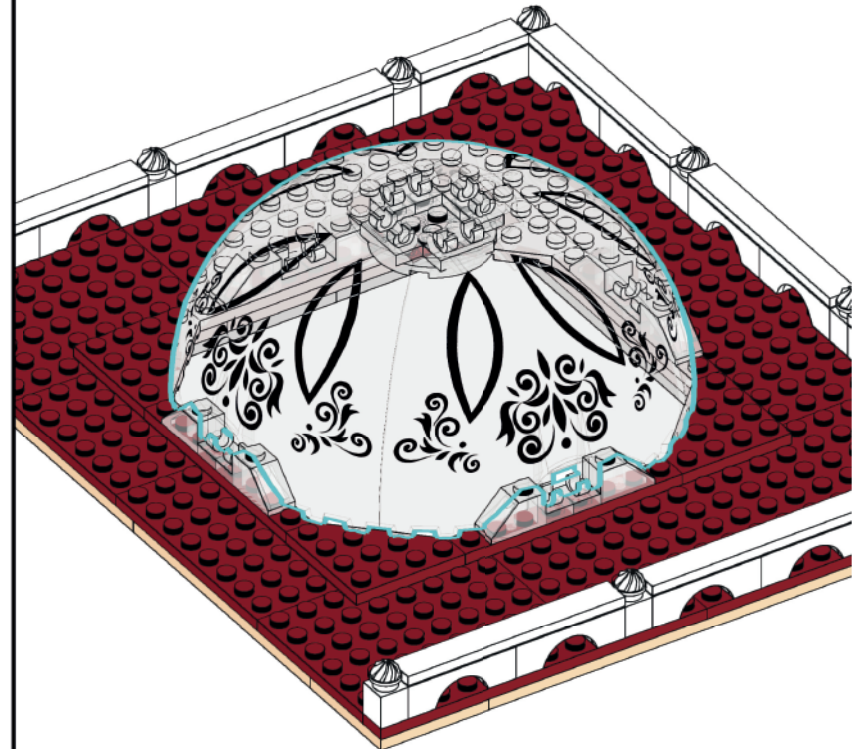
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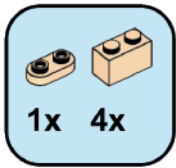


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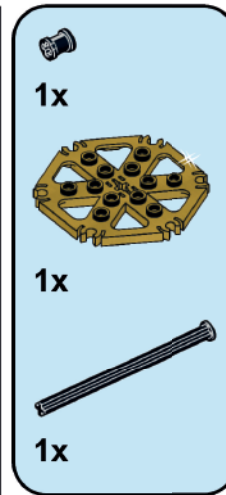
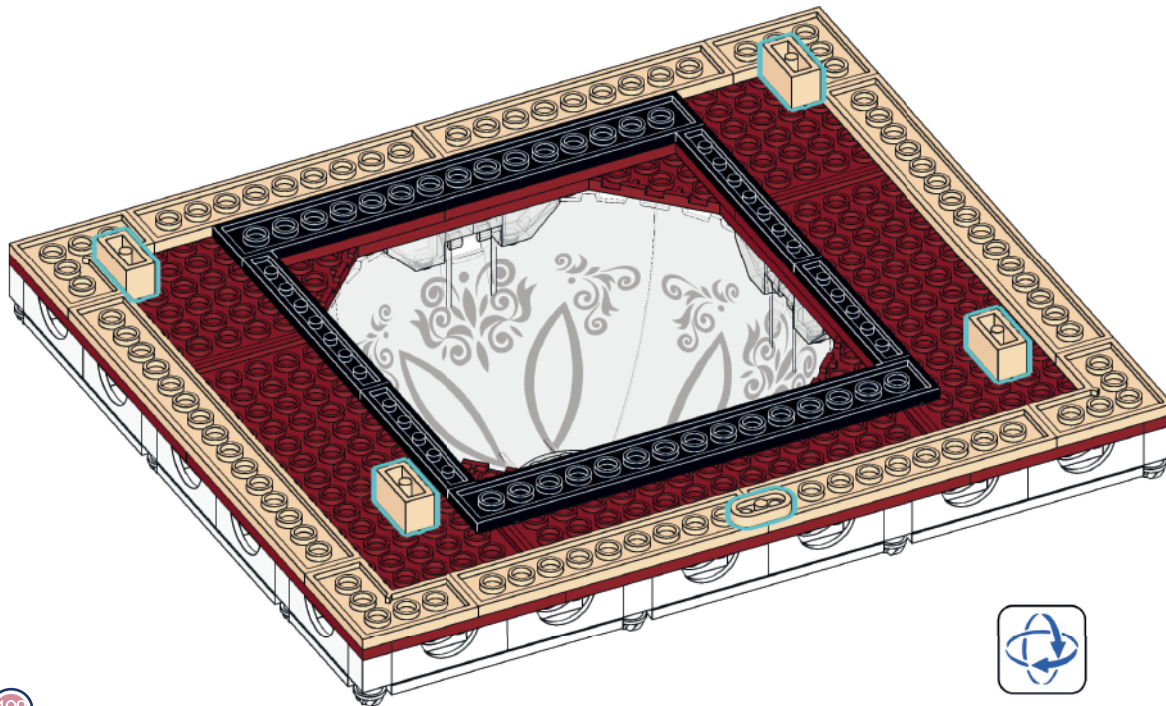
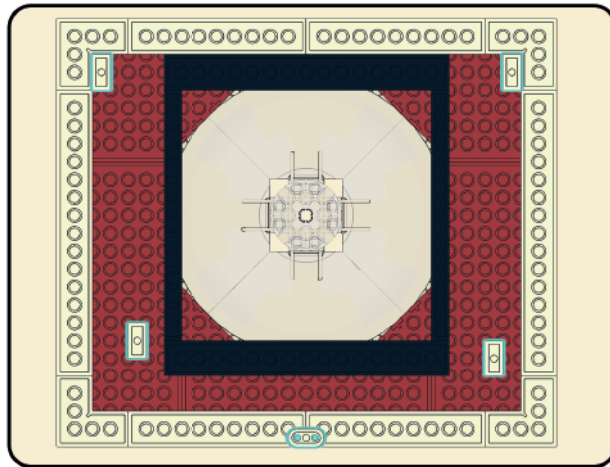


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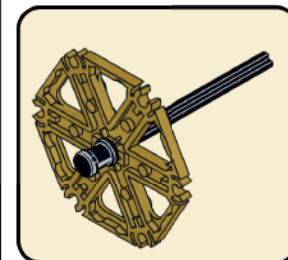
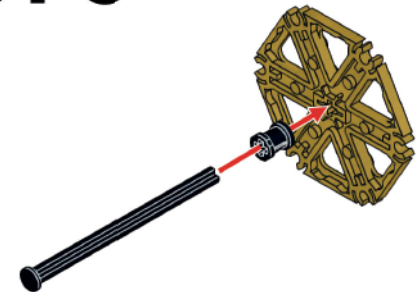
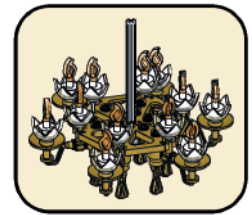




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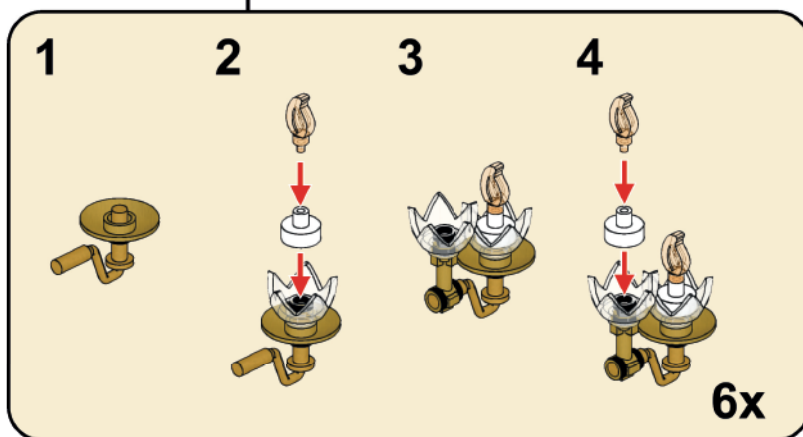
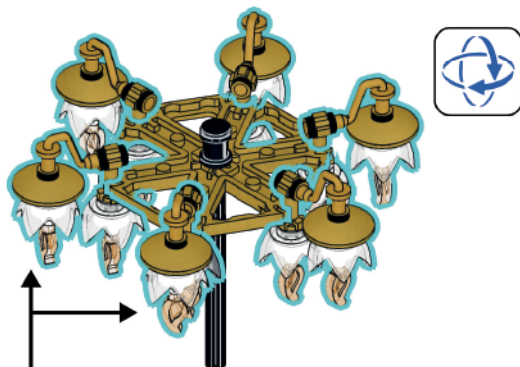


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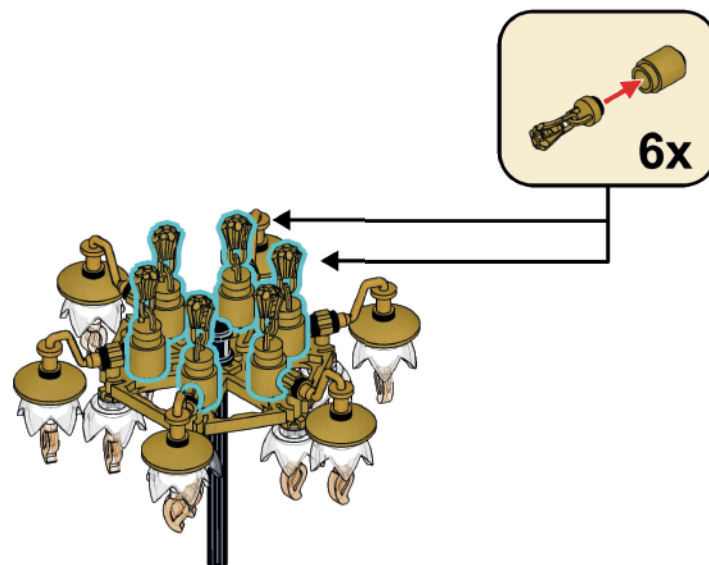
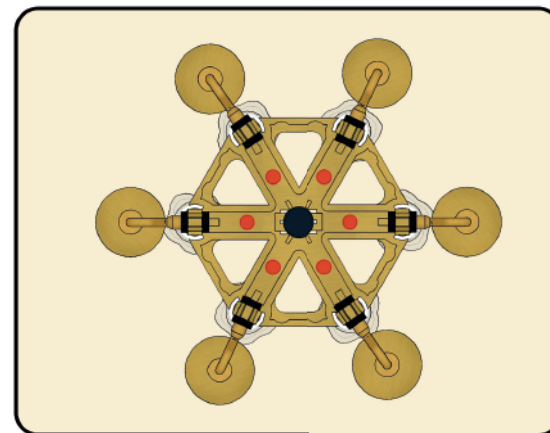


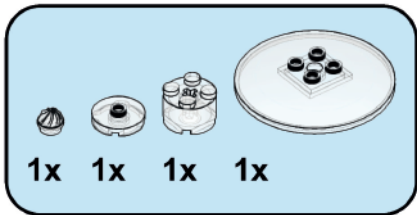


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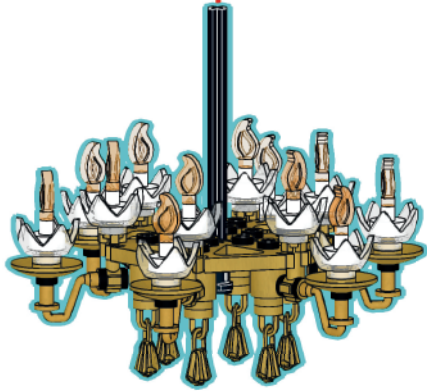
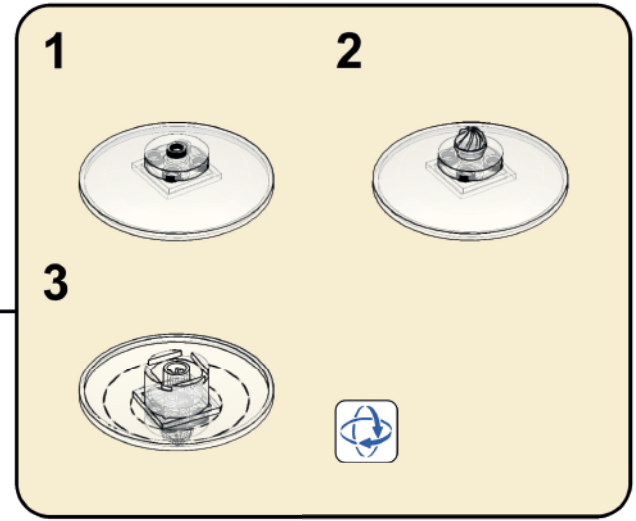
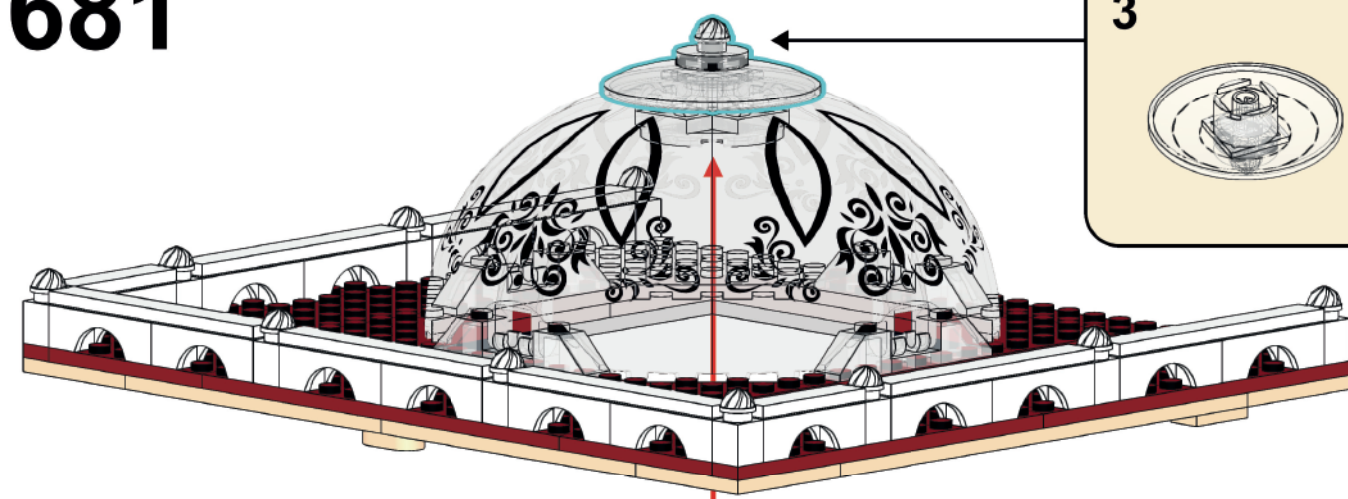


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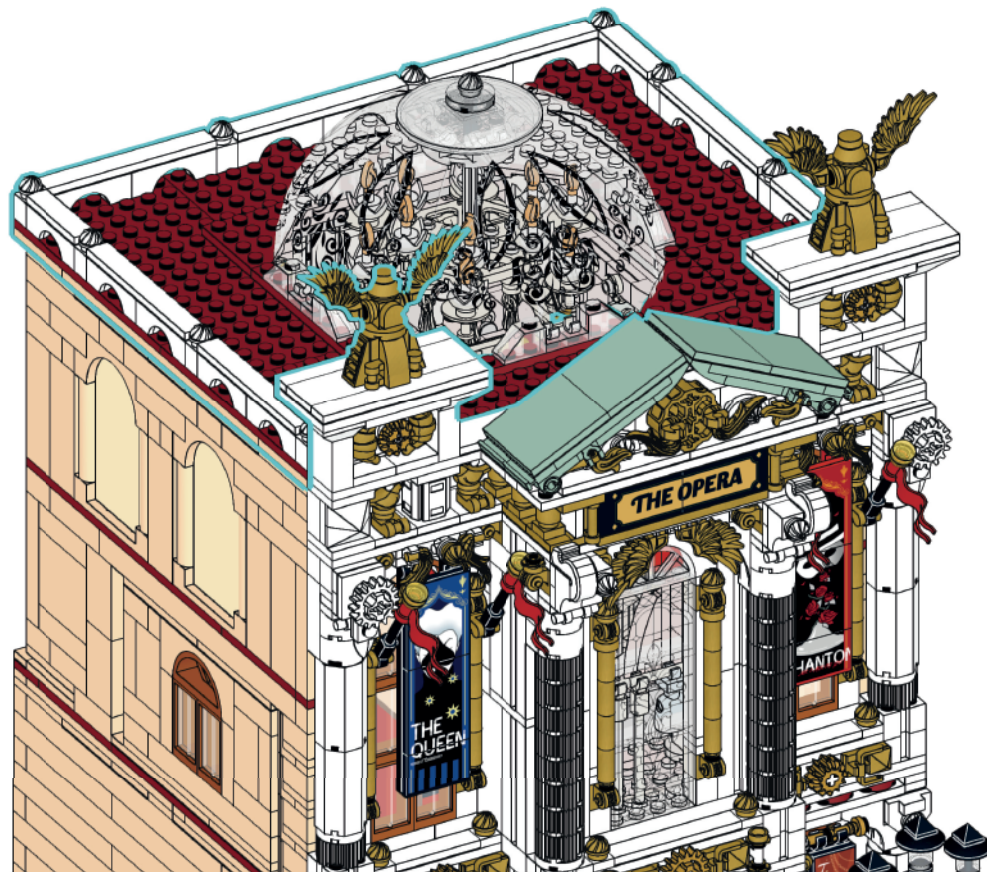


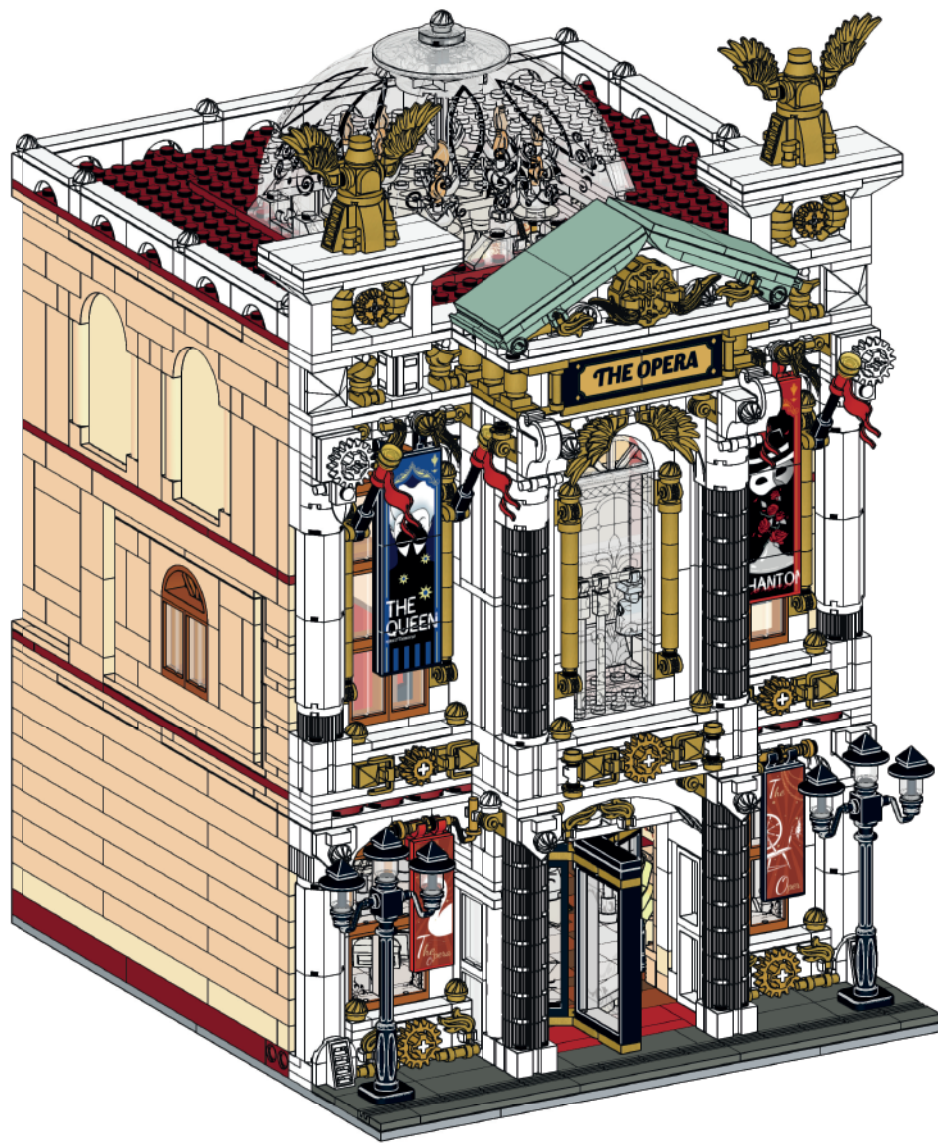


681



682







86701
G-PATTON® GX 1:24



86702
G-PATTON® XT 1:24



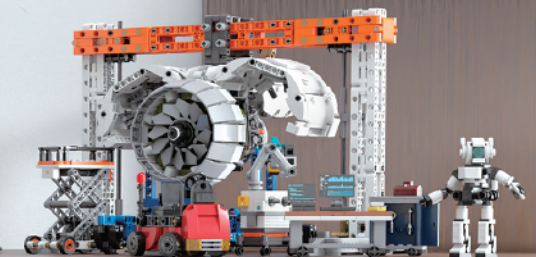
86703
G-PATTON® XT 1:18



85015
J-15 Fighter Jet



85011
Retro Food Truck



PANTASY 85019ENV01.2025



85003
Forest Cabin



85004
iGame
Gaming Desktop



85005
Retro 90s PC



85006
Aircraft Engine Workshop



85007
Steampunk Railway Station



85008
Steampunk
Clock Tower Park

